

## The LMDZOR\_v6.1 configuration

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LMDZOR\_v6.1 is a configuration close to the coupled configuration IPSLCM6-LR used for CMIP6 simulations. The configuration exists in several versions LMDZOR\_v6.1.x corresponding to the coupled configuration with the same suffix.

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## 1. Description

LMDZOR\_v6.1 configuration contains the atmospheric model LMDZ and the land surface model ORCHIDEE. This configuration exists with several versions depending on the version of the models used. All versions with suffix \_v6.1.x corresponds to the coupled model IPSLCM6.1.x-LR used for CMIP6. LMDZOR\_v6.2 and LMDZOR\_v6.3 correspond to different working versions with newer sources.

### 1.1. LMDZOR\_v6.1

Different versions LMDZOR\_v6.1.x corresponds to the coupled model IPSLCM6.1.x-LR with the same suffix number. These versions are used for CMIP6 simulations. See here the different available versions, the latest version is often recommended:

Name in modipsl	Creation date	LMDZ	ORCHIDEE	XIOS	Comments
LMDZOR_v6.1.8	10th of January 2019	IPSLCM6.0.15 rev 3427	ORCHIDEE_2_0 rev 5661	xios-2.5 rev 1550	Mostly updates in diagnostics compared to LMDZOR_v6.1.5. Version used for scenario simulations.
LMDZOR_v6.1.5	29th of June 2018	IPSLCM6.0.15 rev 3353	ORCHIDEE_2_0 rev 5280	xios-2.5 rev 1550	
LMDZOR_v6.1.2	23th of May 2018	IPSLCM6.0.15 rev 3315	ORCHIDEE_2_0 rev 5112	XIOS_DEV_CMIP6 rev 1475	First version used for CMIP6 simulations

In the table below you can see the sources used in different intermediate versions used during the development of the model IPSLCM6 used for CMIP6 project. At that time, in modipsl, the target LMDZOR\_v6 was used to extract the model and the different versions of the components were updated. This means if you extracted modipsl the 2 August 2017 and installed LMDZOR\_v6 or if you did the same the 21 of December 2017, you did not get the same model. Since the 23 of May 2018, the target LMDZOR\_v6 has been removed and newer versions are added such as LMDZOR\_v6.1.2, LMDZOR\_v6.1.5 and LMDZOR\_v6.1.8. They all correspond to the coupled model with the same suffix.

See below different successive versions with the name LMDZOR\_v6:

Creation date	Corresponding coupled model	LMDZ	ORCHIDEE	XIOS	IOIPSL	libIGCM	LMDZOR_v6 configuration files	ORCHIDEE_OL configuration files	modipsl	Comments
21 feb 2018	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.15-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.15 rev 3224	trunk rev 5004	XIOS_DEV_CMIP6 rev 1428	tag v2_2_4	trunk rev 1424	rev 3593	trunk rev 5016	trunk rev 3597	New physics NPv6.0.15_T as default and NPv6.0.15_S as option in LMDZ
21 dec 2017	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.14-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.14 rev 3140	trunk rev 4857	XIOS_DEV_CMIP6 rev 1309	tag v2_2_4	trunk rev 1418	rev 3532	trunk rev 4857	trunk rev 3535	New physics NPv6.0.14 as default in LMDZ, new PFTmap files and some new parameters for ORCHIDEE, new tag IOIPSL

4 dec 2017	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.13-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.13 rev 3085	trunk rev 4695	XIOS_DEV_CMIP6 rev 1309	trunk rev 3374	trunk rev 1415	rev 3460	trunk rev 4695(set up still as 6.0.12)	trunk rev 3495	
20 sept 2017	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.12-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.12 rev 2982	trunk rev 4563	trunk rev 1210	tag v2_2_2	trunk libIGCM 1411	rev 3376	trunk rev 4488	trunk rev 3377	New physics NPv6.0.12 in LMDZ, no changes in setup ORCHIDEE. New aerosols(except for amip) and ozone
2 august 2017	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.11-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.11 rev 2932	trunk rev 4470	trunk rev 1043	tag v2_2_2	trunk libIGCM 1406	rev 3340	trunk rev 4488	trunk rev 3343	New physics NPv6.0.11 in LMDZ, soil freezing and zobler soil classification in ORCHIDEE
17 mai 2017	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.10-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.10 rev 2883	trunk rev 4261	trunk rev 1043	tag v2_2_2	trunk libIGCM 1390	rev 3255	trunk rev 4339	trunk rev 3256	New physics NPv6.0.10, soil resistance activated in ORCHIDEE
	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.8-LR</a>	IPSLCM6.0.8 rev 2791	trunk rev 4067	trunk rev 1043	tag v2_2_2	trunk libIGCM 1379	rev 3141	trunk rev 4112	trunk rev 3150	New physics NPv6.0.8, new vegetation forcing file, new albedo background file, new options in Orchidee for stress and albedo
	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.7-LR</a>	testing rev 2729	trunk rev 3934	trunk rev 965	tag v2_2_2	trunk libIGCM 1373	rev 3075	trunk rev 3947	trunk rev 3078	New physics NPv6.0.7, new 2D ozone forcing files
	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.6-LR</a>	testing rev 2720	trunk rev 3823	trunk rev 965	tag v2_2_2	tag libIGCM_v2.8.2	rev 3052	trunk rev 3945	trunk rev 3048	New default options all as IPSLCM6.0.6: resolution 144x142x79, NPv5.80bz0, CWRR

	<a href="#">IPSLCM6.0.6-LR</a>	testing rev 2595	trunk rev 3623	trunk rev 858	tag v2_2_2	trunk rev 1333	rev 2958	trunk rev 3761	trunk rev 2990	Default options as CMIP5 (*). This version of LMDZ can not be used with XIOS/trunk 965.
	IPSLCM6.0.4-LR	testing rev 2546	trunk rev 3525	trunk rev 858	tag v2_2_2	trunk rev 1330	rev 2938	trunk rev 3551	trunk rev 2917	Default options as CMIP5 (*)

(\*) Default options for CMIP5 are : resolution 96x96x39, old physics in LMDZ and 2-layer hydrology in ORCHIDEE. These options can be changed.

See below in the section [Quick installation](#) how to extract an old version.

## 1.2. Main differences between LMDZOR\_v6 and LMDZOR\_v5, LMDZOR\_v5.2

LMDZOR\_v6 :

- is adapted to the versions of LMDZ and ORCHIDEE used for CMIP6.
- is only using XIOS to write diagnostics. All diagnostics are configured in the xml files read by XIOS. The use of XIOS in server mode (default set up) removes the need for rebuild.
- is compiling the hybrid parallelization mode (mixed MPI-OPenMP) which means that more cores can be used during run time to reduce the elapsed computing time.
- has a clearer method for changing parameter files : the drivers can only change parameters set equal to AUTO in the parameter files
  - variables marked as `_AUTO_` in the parameter files can be changed by the users. They can not be changed again by the scripts (the drivers). For example this is the case for all variables concerning the output. The user can set the output level as she wants directly into the `PARAM/file_def_...xml` files and it can not be overwritten by the drivers.
  - variables marked as `_AUTOBLOCKER_` must not be changed. If they are changed anyhow, the simulation will stop with an error message because the drivers are not allowed to make hidden modifications.

## 1.3. Compiling

Default compilation is 144x142x79 but other resolutions can be compiled. To compile 96x95x39 grid do as follow :

```
gmake LMD9695-L39
```

By default the compiling is done for hybrid MPI and OMP parallelism. Though it is not necessary to activate OMP threads during run time, its activation is possible.

## 1.4. Launching

The default set up is using 71 MPI \* 8 OMP for the `gcm.e` and 1 MPI for the `xios` server. Following is set in `config.card` :

```
[Executable]
ATM= (gcm.e, lmdz.x, 71MPI, 8OMP)
SRF= ("", "")
SBG= ("", "")
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 1MPI)
```

Using the resolution 96x95 it is not possible to use more than 31MP for the `gcm.e`. Following `config.card` setting is recommended for the resolution 96x95x39:

```
#D-- Executable -
[Executable]
```

```
ATM= (gcm.e, lmdz.x, 31MPI, 4OMP)
SRF= ("", "")
SBG= ("", "")
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 1MPI)
```

## 1.5. XIOS and output control

XIOS is the new component used for output writing. It consists of a library linked to the model and an external server executable (`xios_server.exe`). It can be launched in attached mode or in server mode. The default set up in LMDZOR\_v6 is using the server mode with 1 MPI for the server. Two executables are launched in the default set up: `gcm.e` and `xios_server.exe`. No reconstruction is needed for the output files. The rebuild tool detects automatically that reconstruction is not needed.

LMDZOR\_v6 is only using XIOS for writing diagnostic output files. The output level is managed by xml files. The files beginning with `file_def....xml` are controlling the variables and the files that are written. These files are stored in the model source directories, look into `lmdz.card` and `orchidee.card` to have the exact information.

A basic level of output control is done from `config.card` with the variables `WriteFrequency`. Finer control of the output must be done directly in the `file_def....xml` files. Where it is set `_AUTO_`, it can be replaced manually if wanted.

For example in LMDZ/DefLists/file\_def\_histday\_lmdz.xml :

```
<file id="histday" name="histday" output_freq="1d" output_level="5" enabled="_AUTO_">
```

can be changed into

```
<file id="histday" name="histday" output_freq="1800s" output_level="2" enabled=".TRUE.">
```

## 1.6. Parameter files

Most parameter file are found in `PARAM/` directory as for the v5 configurations. But some files are now also copied from the model directories. This is the case for some of the xml files. In `lmdz.card` and `orchidee.card` you can see where the files are taken from.

In the parameter files, some of the variables will be modified after the job is submitted. This is done by the *comp.driver*: `lmdz.driver`, `orchidee.driver`, `stomate.driver` and `xios.driver`. All the variables that might be modified are set equal to `_AUTO_` or `_AUTOBLOCKER_`. No variable can be modified without having this key word. The values are set according to the options from `lmdz.card`, `orchidee.card`, `stomate.card` and `config.card`.

A variable which is set to `_AUTO_` can also be changed manually in the corresponding file in the `PARAM` directory. For this case, the driver can not change it again. Some variables are set equal to `_AUTOBLOCKER_`. They cannot be changed. If they are changed anyhow, the job will exit with an error message.

### New physics in LMDZ:

Different versions of physics for LMDZ exist in `PARAM` directory. The choice is done from `lmdz.card` by setting the variable `LMDZ_Physics`. The `physiq.def` and `gcm.def` files are suffixed by the version of the physics.

### CWRR 11-layer hydrology in ORCHIDEE:

Change between CWRR 11-layer(default) and Choisnel 2-layer in `orchidee.card` by setting `DefSuffix=CWRR` or `DefSuffix=Choi`. Note that this change implies to copy `orchidee.def_CWRR` (default) or `orchidee.def_Choi`. The differences between these files are more than just the hydrology. The choice `DefSuffix=Choi` are close the the version for CMIP5 and `DefSuffix=CWRR` is the current best choice for CMIP6.

## 1.7. COSP and NMC output

Default compiling is done with COSP. Options to activate COSP are available in `lmdz.card` but running with COSP output has not been tested.

NMC monthly output are activated by default.

## 2. Quick installation

```
# Install modipsl
svn co http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg/svn/modipsl/trunk modipsl
cd modipsl/util
```

```

# Before next command, modify the file mod.def if you want to extract an old version (*)

# Download and compile configuration LMDZOR_v6.1.10
./model LMDZOR_v6.1.10
cd ../config/LMDZOR_v6
gmake          [or gmake LMD9695-L39]

# Experiment setup
cp EXPERIMENT/LMDZOR/clim_pdControl/config.card .      # => modify at least JobName=MyJobname, DateBegin, DateEnd in config
../../libIGCM/ins_job
cd MyJobname

# Modify default setup:
# for example change physics in lmdz.card, or hydrology in orchidee.card
ccc_msub Job_MyJobname / llsubmit Job_MyJobname

```

## 2.1. Extract a different version

Modify the file util/mod.def if you do not want the default set up. This must be done at step (\*) above, before the command `./model LMDZOR_v6`. Look for the lines starting with **#C- LMDZOR\_v6**. Each of these lines describes the extraction of one component which is included in the configuration LMDZOR\_v6. Change the revision number to correspond to the revision you need. See the [section Different versions](#) in the begging of this page for reference versions.

## 3. Simulations

- [10-year amip simulations done with LMDZ testing rev 2314 and ORCHIDEE rev 2724](#). Two simulations with old physics in LMDZ comparing Choisnel (2 layer) and CWRR (11 layer) hydrology in ORCHIDEE.
- [10-year amip simulations done with LMDZ testing rev 2168 and ORCHIDEE rev 2724](#). The simulations are done with old physics (CL1 simulations) and NPv3.2 physics (CL2) in LMDZ and with both Choisnel (2 layer) versus CWRR (11 layer) hydrology in ORCHIDEE.
- [Inter-monitoring with the simulations comparing LMDZ testing revision 2314 and 2168](#)

## 4. How to reproduce a coupled simulation with the forced model ?

You have run a simulation with IPSLCM6 and you would like to launch the same with LMDZOR\_v6 with limit conditions (SST and seaice) coming from the same or another IPSLCM6 simulation. In practice this is needed to estimate radiative forcing from MyIPSLCM6 experiment using SST and sea-ice from the same simulation or from a reference simulation

For this you need to follow all these steps :

- Create limit.nc using sst / sic and land-sea mask from your IPSLCM6 simulation, as described [here](#)
- Create your new experiment directory

```

cd modipsl/config/IPSLCM6
cp -r MyIPSLCM6 MyLmdzor6
cd MyLmdzor6
rm -rf Script* run.card Job* Debug

```

- modify config.card :
  - modify the JobName as you want
  - modify the TagName to LMDZOR
  - modify the Restart section to use Restart from MyIPSLCM6
  - remove or comment out all lines for the ocean component (OCE, MBG) and the coupler (CPL) in ListOfComponents and Executable section :

```

#=====
#D-- ListOfComponents -
[ListOfComponents]
#D- For each component, Name of component, Tag of component

```

```

ATM= (lmdz, LMDZ4-dev)
SRF= (orchidee, ORCHIDEE_1_9_5)
SBG= (stomate, ORCHIDEE_1_9_5)
#OCE= (opa9, CMIP5_IPSL)
#ICE= (lim2, CMIP5_IPSL)
#MBG= (pisces, CMIP5_IPSL)
#CPL= (oasis, OASIS3-MCT)
IOS= (xios, XIOS)

#####
#D-- Executable -
[Executable]
#D- For each component, Real name of executable, Name of executable for oasis
ATM= (gcm.e, lmdz.x, 32MPI, 4OMP)
SRF= ( " " , " " )
SBG= ( " " , " " )
#OCE= (opa, opa.xx, 31MPI)
#ICE= ( " " , " " )
#MBG= ( " " , " " )
#CPL= ( " " , " " )
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 1MPI)

```

- Add the path of your new limit.nc files in [BoundaryFiles] Section of lmdz.card
- (If you are working with IPSLCM5A you need to put "type\_ocean=force" in PARAM/run.def)
- create your new job

```
../../../../libIGCM/ins_job
```

## 5. How to make a simulation like CMIP5 using LMDZOR\_v6?

See here how use the model LMDZOR\_v6.1.8 with options as used for CMIP5.

- Install and compile LMDZOR\_v6.1.8 as usual
- For ORCHIDEE
  - Use the parameter file orchidee.def\_Choi as orchidee.def. In this file, Choisnel hydrology is set (HYDROL\_CWRR = n) but also all other options to obtain a set up as used for CMIP5. For example following is set in orchidee.def\_Choi: OK\_FREEZE=n, ALB\_BG\_MODIS=n,OK\_EXPLICITSNOW=n, DO\_WOOD\_HARVEST=n, ROUGH\_DYN=n... To use this file, set in orchidee.card:

```
DefSuffix=Choi
```

- To have the same input vegetation map, then also modify
  - orchidee.def\_Choi to read 13 pfts, change to have following:

```
NVM=13
PFT_TO_MTC=1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13
```

- orchidee.card to read the vegetation map file from CMIP5. Change following:

```

${R_IN}/SRF/PFTMAPS/CMIP6/ESA-LUH2v2/historical/15PFT.v1/PFTmap_${year}.nc
into
${R_IN}/SRF/PFTMAPS/CMIP5/PFTmap_1850to2005_AR5_LUHa.rc2/PFTmap_IPCC_${year}.nc

```

- Note that the files woodharvest.nc, reftemp.nc, alb\_bg.nc and cartepente2d\_15min.nc will not be read using orchidee.def\_Choi. They can be removed or left in orchidee.card.
- For LMDZ:
  - Activate "old" physics by changing in lmdz.card:

LMZ\_Physics=AP

- Adapt input files...