

*Environmental
Sciences*

**Institut
Pierre
Simon
Laplace**

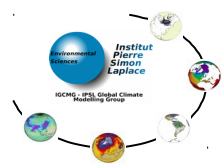
**ICMC – IPSL Climate Modelling Centre
ICMC – IPSL Centre de Modélisation du Climat**

Training session day 1

Introduction to modipsl and libIGCM tools

November 27th 2018, IDRIS

IPSL « Plate-forme » group – Lola Falletti & Nicolas Lebas



Outline

1. Introduction

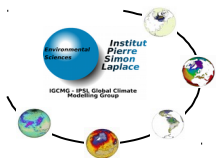
2. HPC context

3. Which supercomputer(s) for us ?

4. modipsl : install and compile

5. LibIGCM : create a simulation

6. LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation



IPSL - Institut Pierre Simon Laplace

IPSL gathers 9 laboratories whose research topics concern the global environment.

CEREA / GEOPS / LERMA / LATMOS / LISA / LMD /
LOCEAN / LSCE / METIS

IPSL Climate Modeling Centre (ICMC <http://icmc.ipsl.fr/>)

Activities articulated around

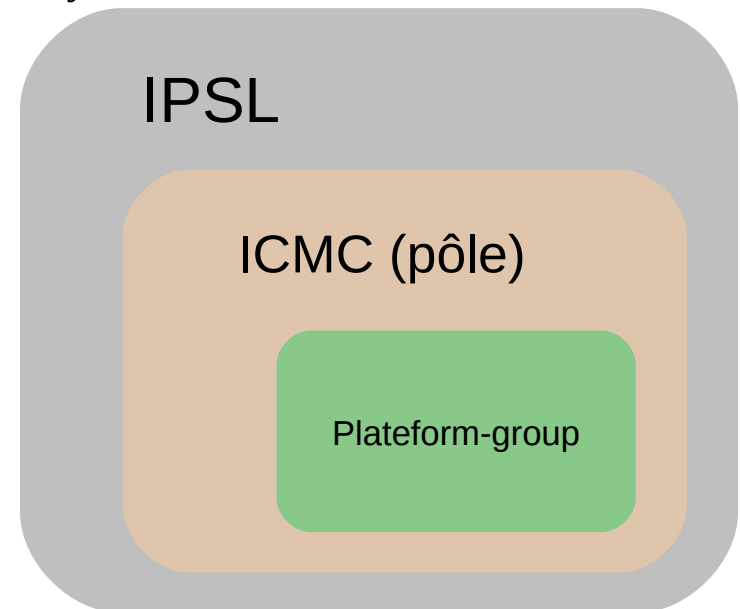
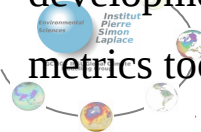
- The development of an integrated model of the Earth system
- To run and analyse climate simulations
- Working groups to share skills
- A scientific expertise

*To be involved in ICMC activities,
subscribe to the mailing list*

ipsl_cmc@listes.ipsl.fr

IPSL Plate-forme group : in charge of the
development of modispl, libIGCM, XIOS,

metrics tools



Platform-group members



**Arnaud
Caubel**



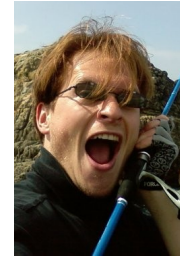
Anne Cozic



**Sébastien
Denvil**



Christian Ethé



**Jérôme
Servonnat**



**Laurent
Fairhead**



**Marie-Alice
Foujols**



Josefine Ghattas



Nicolas Lebas



**Yann
Meurdesoif**



Olivier Marti



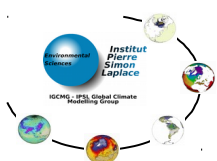
Olivier Boucher



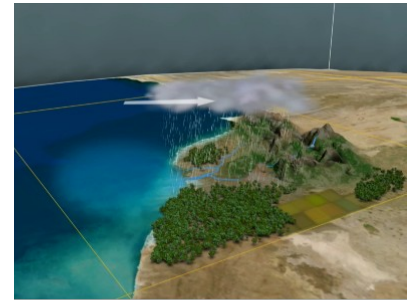
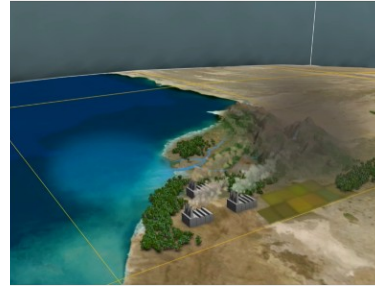
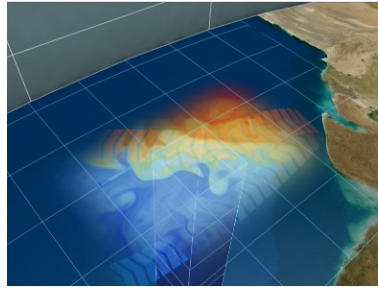
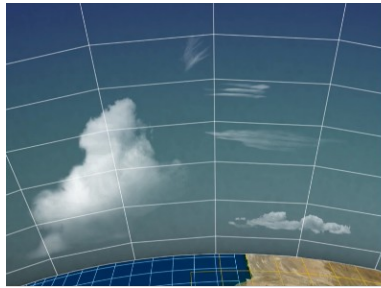
Thibaut Lurton



Lola Falletti



IPSL Earth System Model



INCA/REPROBUS
(atmospheric
chemistry, aerosols)



LMDZ
(atmosphere)



ORCHIDEE
(land surfaces,
vegetation)



OASIS3-MCT
(coupler)

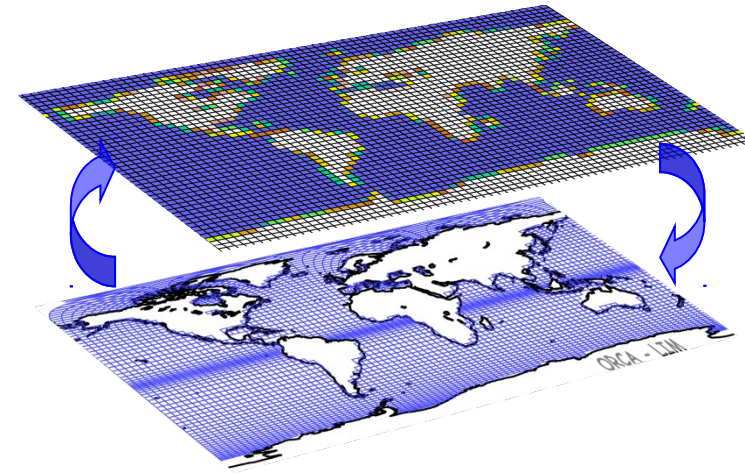


OPA
(ocean)

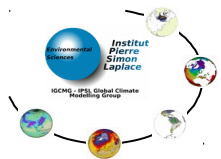
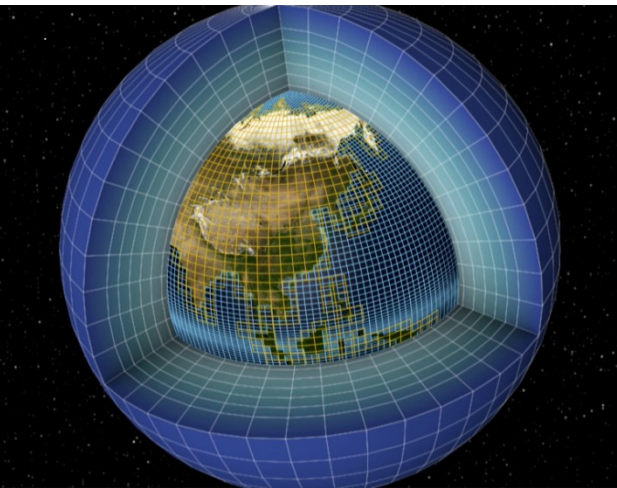


PISCES
(marine
biogeochemistry)

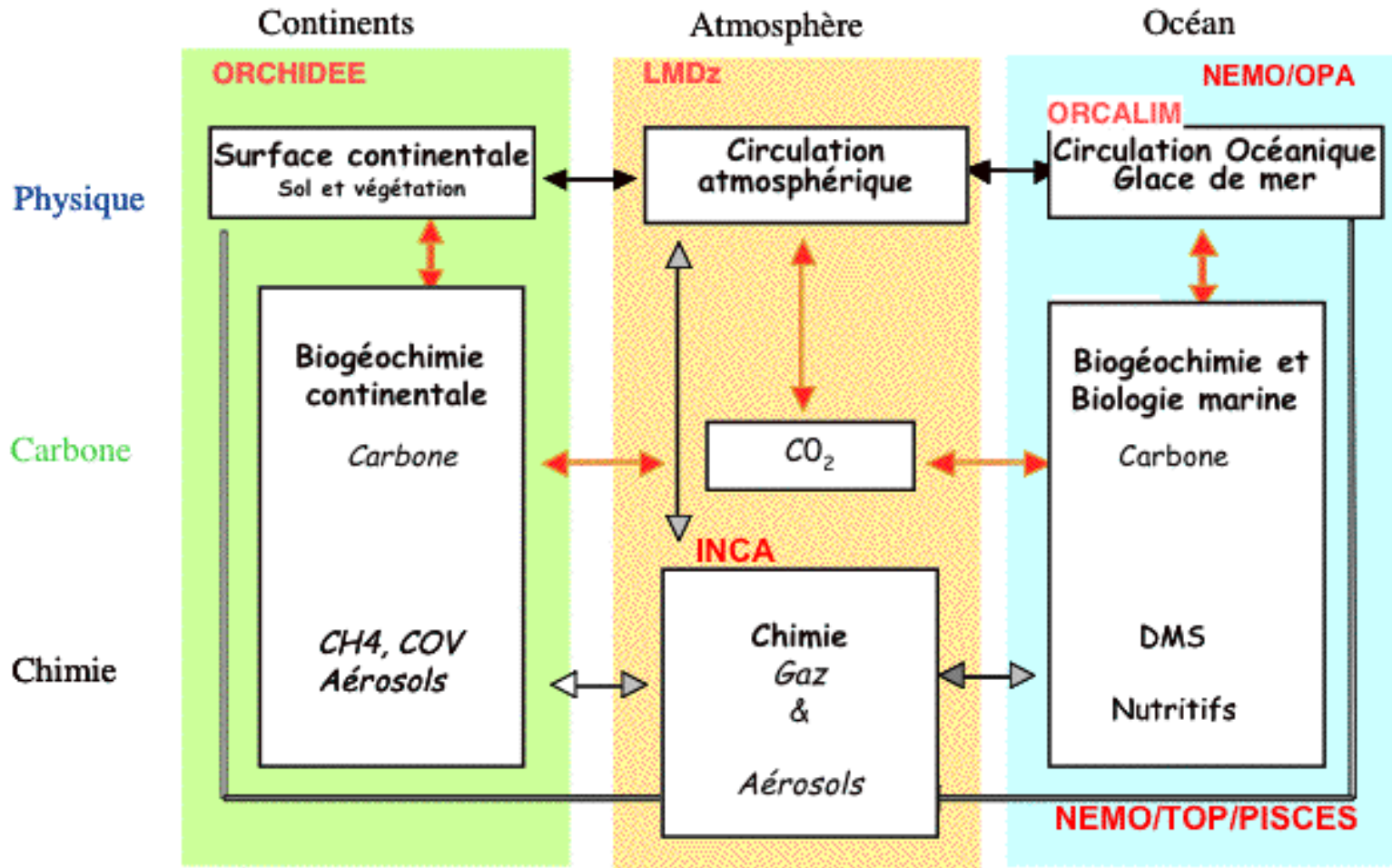
LIM
(sea ice)



NEMO



IPSL Earth System Model



IPSLCM history

The IPSL Climate Model (IPSL-CM) is developed since 1995.

IPSL-CM1 (1995-1997) was the first version of the IPSL Climate Model and were mainly used for paleo-climate studies.

IPSL-CM2 (1998-2001) includes a thermodynamic sea ice model, has been used to analyse the response of the climate to changes in insolation, and participates to the CMIP-2 and PMIP-1 model inter-comparison projects. It was also coupled to a carbon cycle model and has been used to perform the first climate simulations (present and future) with an interactive carbon cycle.



Modipsl (2000)

IPSL-CM3 (2002) includes the new LMDZ atmospheric model, with a Tiedtke scheme for the atmospheric convection, and was used for the first long term 1000-year simulation with the IPSL coupled model.

IPSL-CM4 (2003-2009) includes the new LMDZ-4 atmospheric model with a Emanuel convective scheme and a new cloud scheme, the ORCHIDEE land surface model, the new ORCA2 oceanic model with the LIM sea-ice model, all these models being coupled with the OASIS coupler. IPSL-CM4 participates to the CMIP3 and PMIP-II projects that give important inputs to the IPCC fourth assessment report (IPCC-AR4). A version of this model, IPSL-CM4-LOOP, also includes the carbon cycle and contributes to the C4MIP project.



libIGCM (28 may 2008 first commit on svn)

The **IPSL-CM5** (2010-) model is the last version of the IPSL model and is a full earth system model. Based on a physical atmosphere-land-ocean-sea ice model, it also includes a representation of the carbon cycle, the stratospheric chemistry and the tropospheric chemistry with aerosols. There are two versions of this model, with two different sets of physical models: the IPSL-CM5A is a direct extension of IPSL-CM4 whereas the IPSL-CM5B has an atmospheric model with very different physical parametrisations. The IPSL-CM5 model participates to the CMIP5 and the PMIP3 projects.

The **IPSL-CM6** (2016-) is the actual version of the IPSL model and is a full earth system model.



IPSL Compile and run environment

Software infrastructure based on **modipsl** and **libIGCM** which allows to :

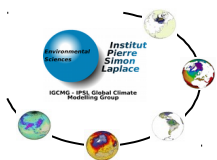
modipsl

- **predefine and extract** standard configurations
- **compile** sources from different components, coupling interfaces

libIGCM


- **adapt and launch** predefined experiments
- **monitor** simulations
- **produce** and **store** results from models
- **produce, store** and **distribute** some analysis

Tools available for usage at TGCC, IDRIS, LSCE and IPSL cluster



Web documentations

- Modipsl / libIGCM : http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc



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wiki: WikiStart

Start Page | Index | History

Welcome to IGCMG documentation and training page, maintained by the *Platform* work group

Documentation
Documentation starts [here](#).

Training
You will find information and documents about the training sessions organised by the *Platform* work group [here](#).

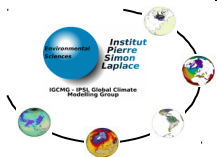
Important News
News are sent to the **platform-users** mailing list. Important news are also available [here](#).

Mailing lists
There are two mailing lists associated with the *Platform* work group:

- **platform-users** : Open to every one, inscription [⇨ there](#). This list is meant as a place for all users of IPSL tools (mainly libIGCM and modipsl) to help each other. It comes as a companion to this wiki. These tools are generic, whatever the configuration (LMDZOR, LMDZORINCA, LMDZReprobus, LMDZ, ORCHIDEE, NEMO, IPSL-CM5A...). Discussions are open to all and both French and English languages are welcome.
- **escl** : *Platform* work group private list, used to coordinate our work. Open to those who want to take part in the developments.

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[Important News](#)
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[Timeline](#)

- LMDZ : <http://lmdz.lmd.jussieu.fr>
- ORCHIDEE : <http://labex.ipsl.fr/orchidee/>
- NEMO : <http://www.nemo-ocean.eu>
- INCA : <http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/inca>



e-mail list

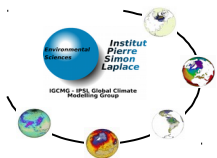
platform-users@ipsl.jussieu.fr

List for communication between users.

All user's can ask questions and answer his/her colleagues questions.

→ ***All users need to subscribe***

Subscription on this page : <https://listes.ipsl.fr/sympa/info/platform-users>



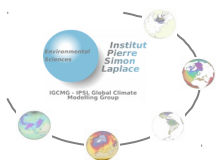
Training

Training courses at IPSL :

- Training course 1 : modipsl and libIGCM (this training cours)
- Training course 2 : advanced training course on IPSL running environment (tomorrow)
- LMDZ training course (contact Marie-Pierre.Lefebvre@lmd.jussieu.fr) next session in december
- ORCHIDEE Introduction 2-days course (contact orchidee-help@ipsl.jussieu.fr) next session after tomorrow

Other suggested training :

- Fortran (niv1, niv2) and MPI at IDRIS twice a year www.idris.fr
- Training course for using the computer centres
- UNIX course
- <http://formation-calcul.fr/> → give an inventory of training course (numeric – calcul – hpc) in France



Outline

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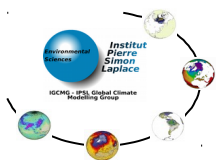
2. **High Performance Computing context**

3. Which supercomputer(s) for us?

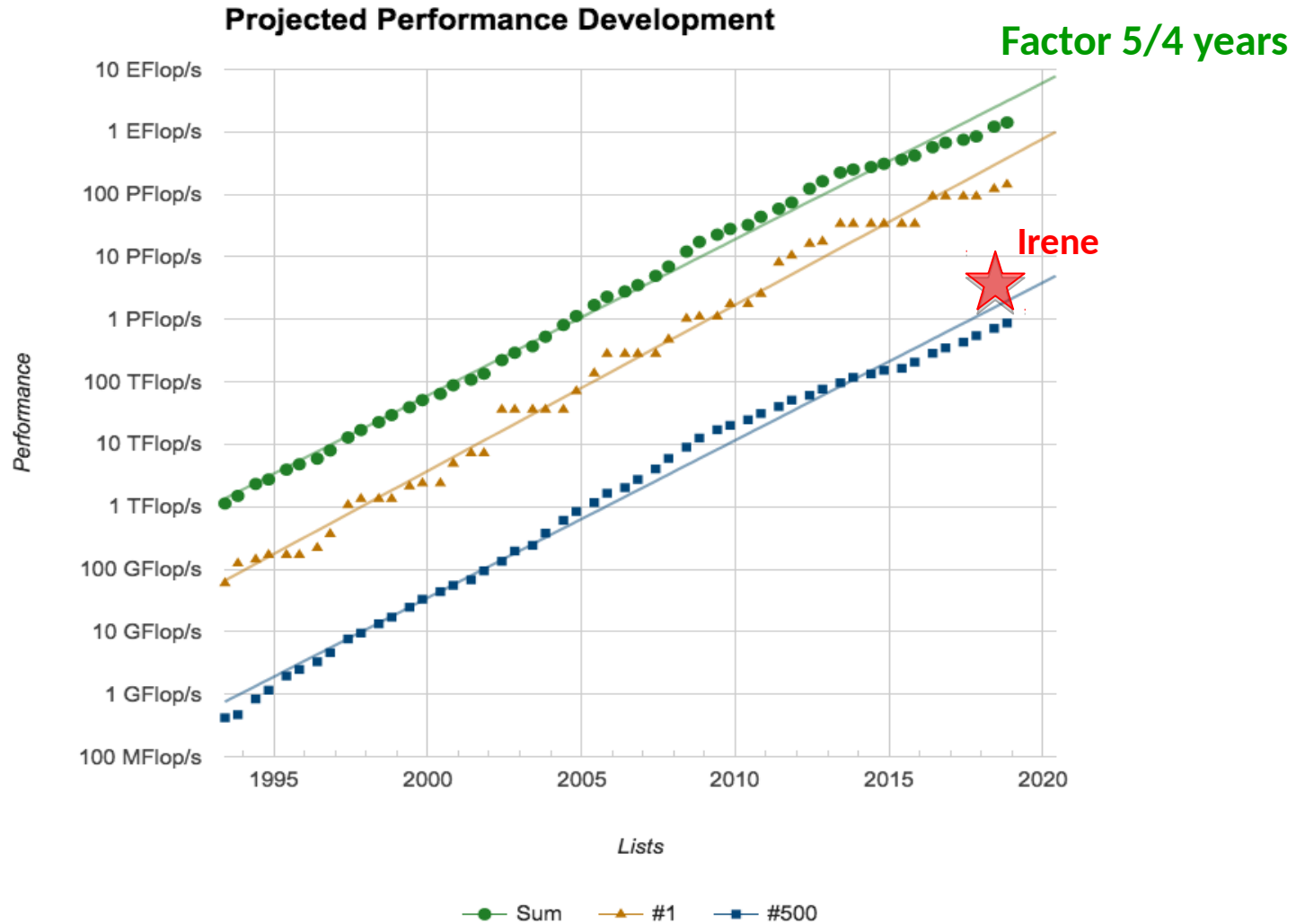
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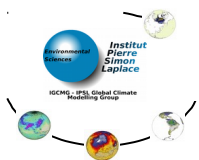
6. LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation



Supercomputers timeline: top 500

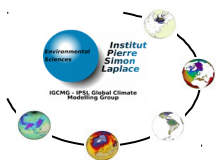


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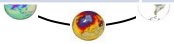
Supercomputers (countries)

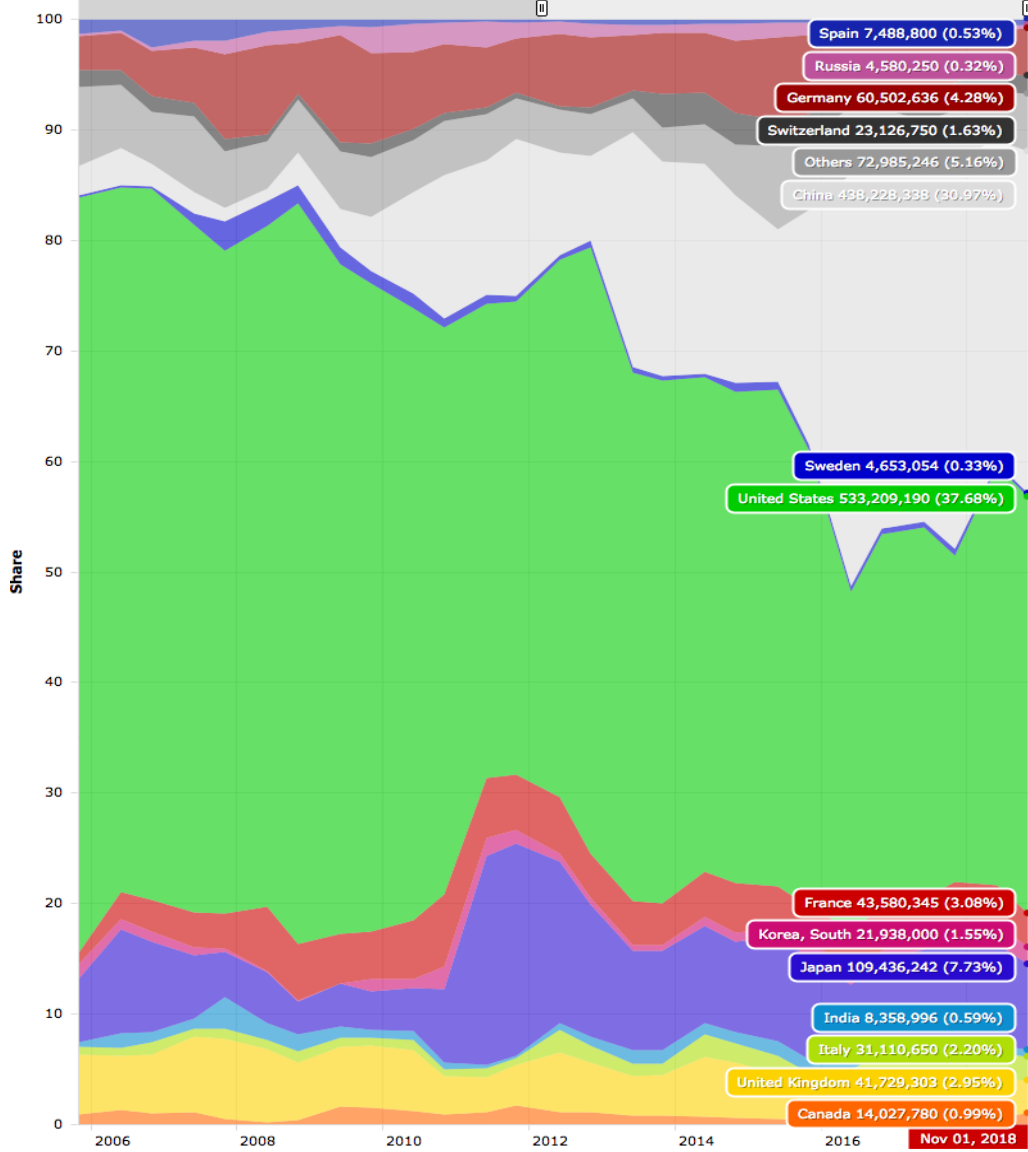
Rank	Site	System	Cores	Rmax (TFlop/s)	Power (kW)
1	United States	IBM	2,397,824	143,500	9,783
2	United States	IBM/NVIDIA	1,572,480	94,640.0	7,438
3	China	NRCPC	10,649,600	93,014.6	15,371
4	China	NUDT	4,981,760	61,444.5	18,482
5	Switzerland	Cray	387,872	21,230	2,384
6	United States	Cray	979,072	20,158.7	7,578
7	Japan	Fujitsu	391,680	19,880.0	1,649
8	Germany	Lenovo	305,856	19,476.6	-
9	United States	Cray	560,640	17,590.0	8,209
10	United States	IBM	1,572,864	17,173.2	7,890



Supercomputers (ranking)

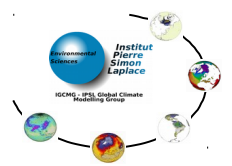
Rank	Site	System	Cores	Rmax (TFlop/s)
1	DOE/SC/Oak Ridge National Laboratory United States	Summit IBM / NVIDIA	2,397,824	143,500
2	DOE/NNSA/LLNL United States	Sierra IBM / NVIDIA	1,579,480	94,640
3	National Supercomputing Center in Wuxi China	Sunway TaihuLight Sunway MPP	10,649,600	93,014
4	National Super Computer Center in Guangzhou China	Tianhe-2A TH-IVB-FEP (Intel)	4,981,760	61,444
5	Swiss National Supercomputing Centre Switzerland	Piz Daint Cray	387,872	21,230

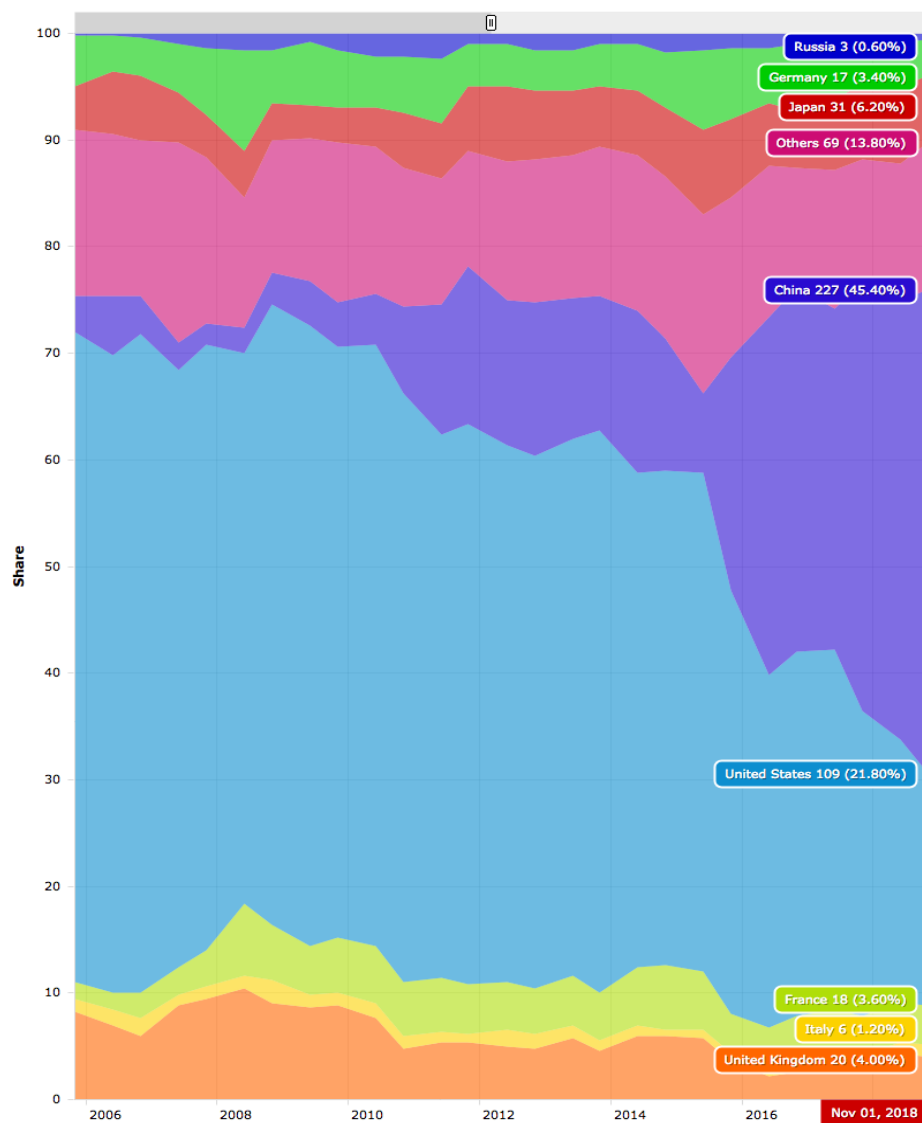




Cumulated performances by country over time

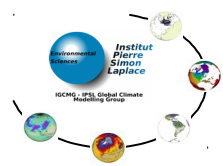
Canada	14,027,780	United Kingdom	41,729,303	Italy	31,110,650	India	8,358,996
Japan	109,436,242	Korea, South	21,938,000	France	43,580,345	United States	533,209,190
Sweden	4,653,054	China	438,228,338	Others	72,985,246	Switzerland	23,126,750
Germany	60,502,636	Russia	4,580,250	Spain	7,488,800		





Number of HPC systems by country over time

United Kingdom	20	Italy	6	France	18	United States	109
China	227	Others	69	Japan	31	Germany	17
Russia	3						

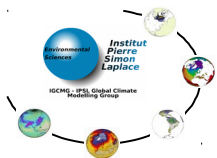


Supercomputers (what about France?)

Rank	Site	System	Cores	Rmax (TFlop/s)
1	DOE/SC/Oak Ridge National Laboratory United States	Summit IBM / NVIDIA	2,397,824	143,500
...
16	CEA France	Tera-1000-2 Bull Sequana	561,408	11,965
50	Total Exploration Production	Pangea SGI ICE X, Xeon	220,800	5,283
64	CEA/TGCC-GENCI	JOLIOT-CURIE SKL Bull Sequana	79,488	4,065
74	CINES/GENCI	Occigen2 Bullx	85,824	2,494
99	Meteo-France	Prolix2 Bullx	72,000	2,168

Outline

1. Introduction
2. High Performance Computing context
3. **Which supercomputer(s) for us?**
4. modipsl : install and compile
5. LibIGCM : create a simulation
6. LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation



HPC performances

System factors

- Architecture : CPU (SMP, MPP), accelerators (GPU, MIC)
- Memory hierarchy (register - cache - main memory - disk)
- I/O configuration- Parallel file system (supporting parallel I/O)
- Compiler
- Connecting network between processors

Application factors

- Programming language (C/C++, Fortran, CUDA, ...)
- Algorithms and implementation
- Memory management
- Libraries (e.g. math libraries)
- Compiler optimization flags
- Use of I/O
- MPI / OpenMP

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– Use of I/O

– MPI / OpenMP



Improvements in IPSL models

Two computing centers



Computing **Ada (10 624 cores, 233 Tflops)** : 332 nodes, 4 proc Intel Sandy Bridge 8-cores 2,7 GHz
(32 cores/node), 128Go/nodes (4Go/core)

Turing (65 536 cores, 836 Tflops) : 4.096 nœuds de calcul, PowerPC A2 (16 cores/node), 16 Go/node (1G/core)

Post Ada : 4 nœuds 4 proc Intel Westmere 8-cœurs à 2,67GHz (32cores/node), 1 To (32 Go/core)

Fichiers Ergon, dods : <http://prodn.idris.fr/thredds...>

Assistance assist@idris.fr, 01-69-35-85-55

Infos www.idris.fr



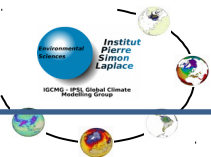
Computing **Irene Joliot-Curie SKL (79 488 cores, 4,1 Pflops)** 1 656 Intel Skylake 8168 bi-processors
nodes - 2,7 GHz, 24 cores/proc. 192 GB of DDR4 memory / node.

Post Irene xlarge

Fichiers dods : <http://esgf.extra.cea.fr/thredds...>

Assistance , 01-77-57-42-42

Infos irene.info



TGCC

- Filesystems

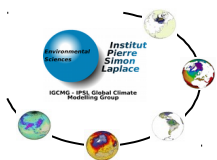
- *HOME* : small space, back up
- *WORKDIR* : working space and archiving of small files – quota 1Tb, no back up, no purge
- *STOREDIR* : only for archive of big files – min 1Gb – quota 100 000 inodes, on tape
- *SCRATCHDIR* : big working space, can be purged after 40 days

- We advice you to copy the **IPSL platform environment** in the home of your account :

```
> cp /ccc/cont003/home/igcmg/igcmg/MachineEnvironment/irene/bashrc  
~/.bashrc
```

```
> cp /ccc/cont003/home/igcmg/igcmg/MachineEnvironment/irene/bashrc_irene  
~/.bashrc_irene
```

- Add your email in file **~/.forward** to receive message at the end of simulation



TGCC

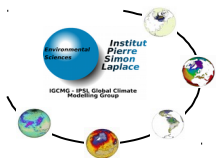
- Documentation

- https://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc/wiki/DocBenvBtgcc and http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc/wiki/DocBenvBtgccBirene
- Command at irene : « *irene.info* »
- <https://www-tgcc.ccc.cea.fr>

- Assistance : 01 77 57 42 42, hotline.tgcc@cea.fr

- Connexion :

- `ssh -X login@irene-fr.ccc.cea.fr`



IDRIS

- Filesystems :

- **ada:** *HOME* : small space, back up
- **ada:** *WORKDIR* : working space, no back up, no purge
- **ergon:** *HOME* : for archive, on tape

Transfert between *ada* and *ergon* using ***mfget*** and ***mfput***

From *Ada* it is possible to list files on *ergon* using ***mfls***

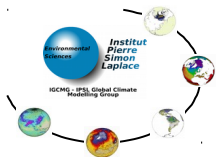
From *Adapp* (post-processing machine) it is possible to list files on *ergon* using ***ls***

Adapp and Ada share the same disk space (\$HOME and \$WORKDIR)

- We advice you to copy the IPSL platform environment in the home *ada* of your account :

```
ryyy999@ada: rm $HOME/.bash_profile
```

```
ryyy999@ada: cp ~rps1035/.bash_login $HOME/.
```



IDRIS

- Documentation :

- https://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc/wiki/DocBenvAidris
- <http://www.idris.fr>

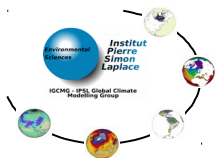
- Assistance : 01 69 35 85 55, assist@idris.fr

- Connexion

- `ssh -X login@ada.idris.fr`
- `ssh -X login@adapp.idris.fr`
- `ssh -X login@ergon.idris.fr`

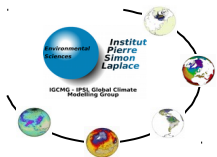
- The password is the same on Ada, Adapp, Ergon and Turing. Use « *passwd* » on one of the machines to change it.

- Quota for the whole groupe. Use « *quota_u* » and « *quota_u -w* » to check.



MesoScale clusters

- Modipsl and libIGCM are also adapted to be used at
 - *Obelix* – **LSCE cluster**
(http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc/wiki/DocBenvClsce)
 - *Ciclad* and *ClimServ* – **IPSL clusters**
(http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg_doc/wiki/DocBenvDipsl)
- Following functionalities are adapted
 - Compilers
 - Computing jobs
 - Rebuilds
 - TS-SE
- Not adapted : pack, monitoring and full coupled-model.



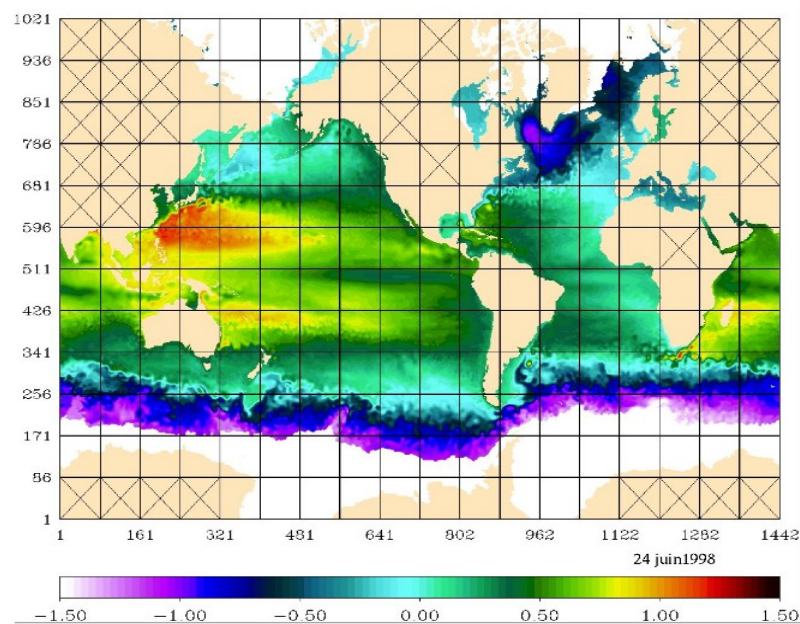
Why do we need supercomputer ?

⇒ parallelization!

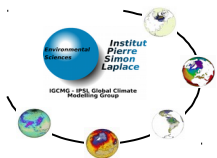
All models are parallelised.

MPI parallelisation implemented in our models allows to run the same executable on several core MPI to reduce the real time of the execution.

→ The global domain is divided into sub-domains, each core treats one sub-domain



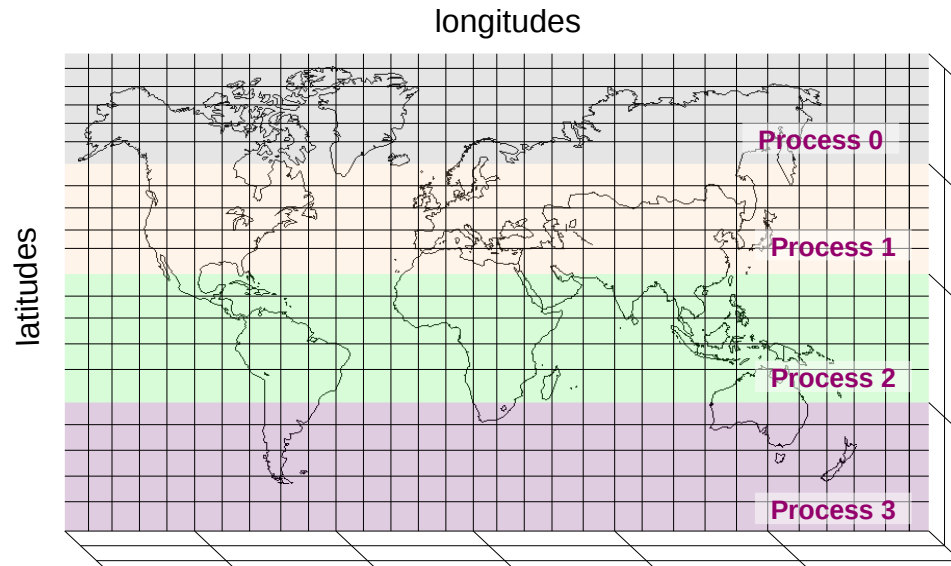
NEMO parallelism



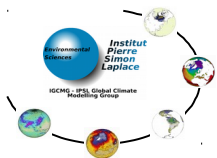
Why do we need supercomputer ? ⇒ parallelization!

LMDZ model use hybrid MPI/Open MP parallelisation

MPI used to divide lon/lat grid splitting latitudes and Open MP to parallelise the vertical axis through shared memory threads.

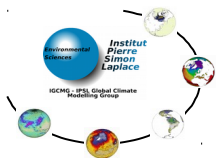


LMDZ parallelisation grid



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4. **modipsl : install and compile**
5. LibIGCM : create a simulation
6. LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation



IPSL Compile and run environment

Software infrastructure based on **modipsl** and **libIGCM** which allows to :

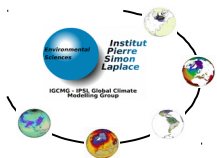
modipsl

- **predefine and extract** standard configurations
- **compile** sources from different components, coupling interfaces

libIGCM

- **adapt and launch** predefined experiments
- **monitor** simulations
- **produce and store** results from models
- **produce, store and distribute** some analysis

Tools available for usage at TGCC, IDRIS, LSCE and IPSL cluster



Starting practical exercise: e-mail list

platform-users@ipsl.jussieu.fr

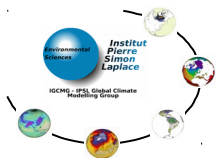
List for communication between users.

All user's can ask questions and answer his/her colleagues questions.

→ *All users need to subscribe*

Subscription on this page : <https://listes.ipsl.fr/sympa/info/platform-users>

Exercise 0 : subscribe to platform-users



modipsl

modipsl is a tool used **to download configurations, and prepare makefiles. Modeles and Tools are installed inside modipsl.**

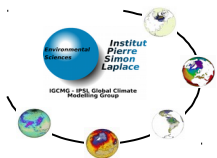
Exercise 1.0 – Install modipsl

Create a new directory in your \$WORKDIR:

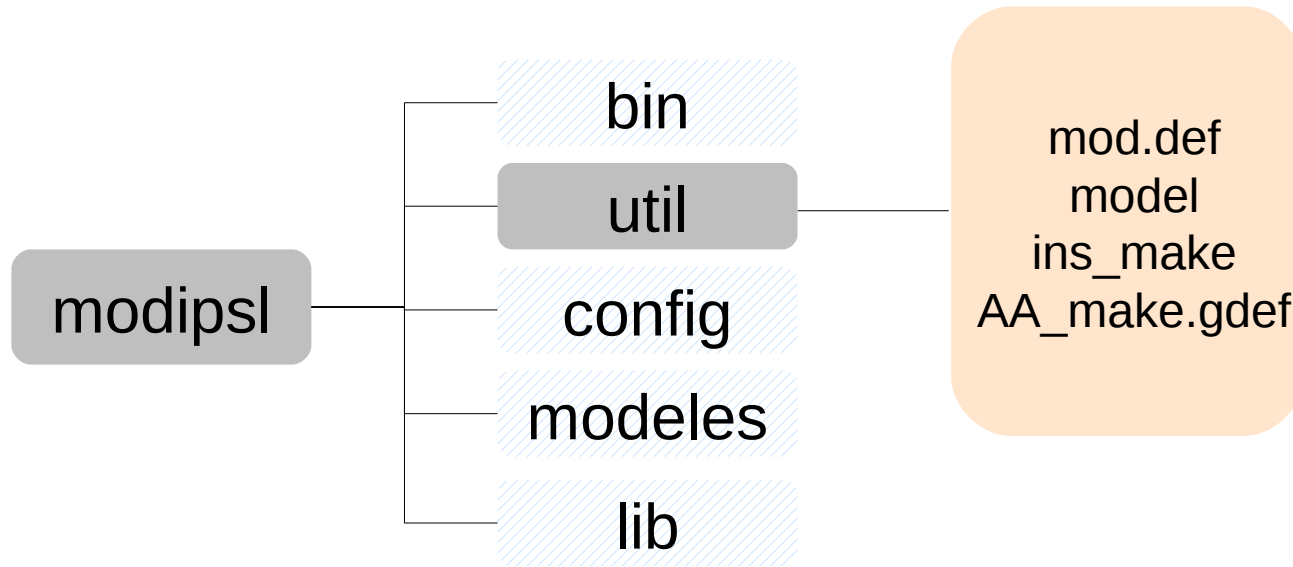
```
mkdir $WORKDIR/MYFIRSTTEST ; cd $WORKDIR/MYFIRSTTEST
```

Download modipsl from SVN repository:

```
svn co http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/igcmg/svn/modipsl/trunk modipsl
```



modipsl/util directory

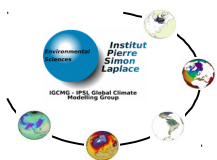


mod. def → Description of components (tags and revision numbers) for each configuration

model → Script to extract available configurations

ins_make → Script to create makefiles adapted to the computer

AA_make.gdef → Compile options for all target machines



What do you mean by a configuration ?

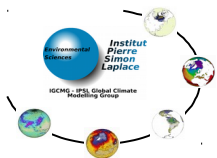
A configuration is a combination of one or several models (components) coupled together

- *For example the configuration LMDZOR contains the two models LMDZ and ORCHIDEE.*

A configuration can be used for different experiments, using different set up, choice of parameters, etc.

- *For example with the configuration LMDZOR you can run experiments with different parametrizations for the physics in the atmosphere.*

- *For example with the configuration LMDZOR you can run an experiment with only LMDZ*



IPSL.ESM.6

LMDZ (Atmosphere)

ORCHIDEE (Surface)

NEMO – LIM – PISCES
(Ocean)

INCA
(chemistry – aerosol Tropo)



1 configuration – 1 executable

IPSL.ESM.6

LMDZ + ORCHIDEE +
NEMO – LIM – PISCES + INCA

IPSLCM6

LMDZ + ORCHIDEE +
NEMO – LIM – PISCES

LMDZORINCA

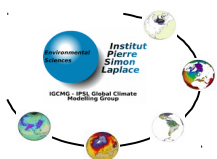
LMDZ + ORCHIDEE + INCA

LMDZOR

LMDZ + ORCHIDEE

LMDZ

LMDZ



Distributed configurations

→ « v6 family » : Recommended version of standard configurations. Parameters set up is the same for a component in all configurations in the same family. v6 configuration are actually use for CMIP6 and still under development.

IPSLCM6.0.X-LR

Version uses for CMIP6 of the coupled model (*currently IPSLCM6.0.15-LR*)

Person in charge: A. Caubel

IPSLCM5A2

Standard version of the coupled model (VLR)

Persons in charge : A. Caubel

LMDZOR_v6

LMDZ coupled with ORCHIDEE.

Person in charge: J. Ghattas

LMDZORINCA_v6

LMDZOR_v6 coupled with INCA.

Person in charge: A. Cozic



Distributed configurations

LMDZREPR_v5

LMDZ coupled with REPROBUS

Person in charge: L. Falletti

NEMO_v6

Forced ocean model OPA-LIM-PISCES.

Person in charge: C. Ethé.

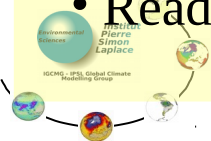
ORCHIDEE_trunk

Forced continental surfaces model ORCHIDEE,
with latest version on the trunk of ORCHIDEE.

Person in charge: J. Ghattas.

General recommendation :

- *inform person in charge* before launching new studies based on one of these configurations, especially for coupled models.
- Read model and configuration documentation before using it !!!



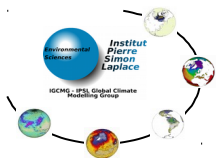
Download a configuration command “model”

- 1) `./model -h` → list all available configurations
- 2) `./model -h config` → give the list of components and their reference version for a specific configuration
- 3) `./model config` → extract a configuration

Exercise 1.1 – Extract LMDZOR_v6 configuration

Some models need a password for extraction :

- ORCHIDEE (contact Josefina Ghattas)
- NEMO register on : <http://www.nemo-ocean.eu>
- INCA (contact Anne Cozic)
- REPROBUS (contact Lola Falletti)

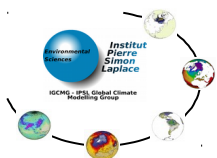
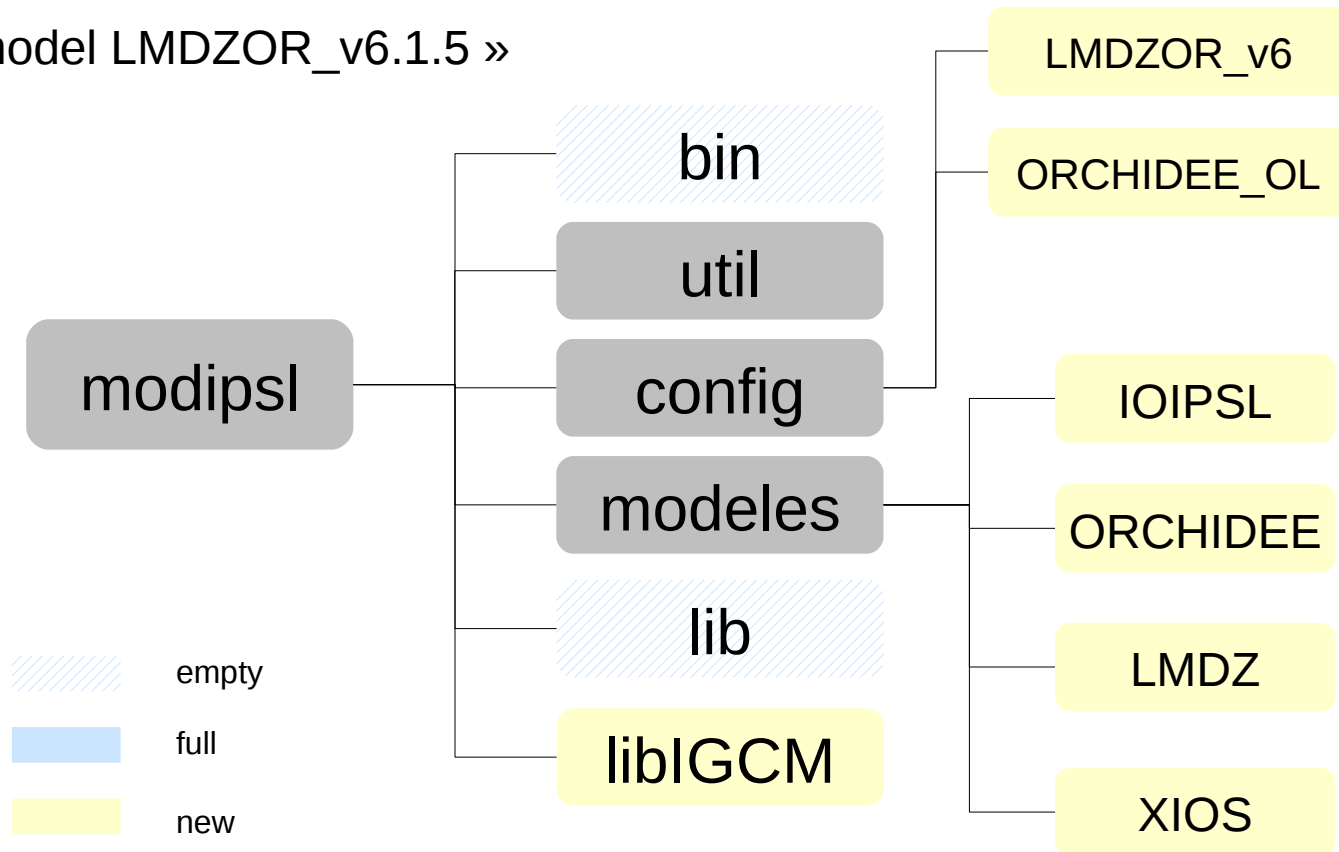


Download a configuration

Example LMDZOR_v6.1.5 :

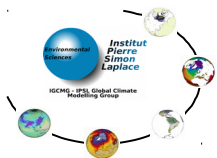
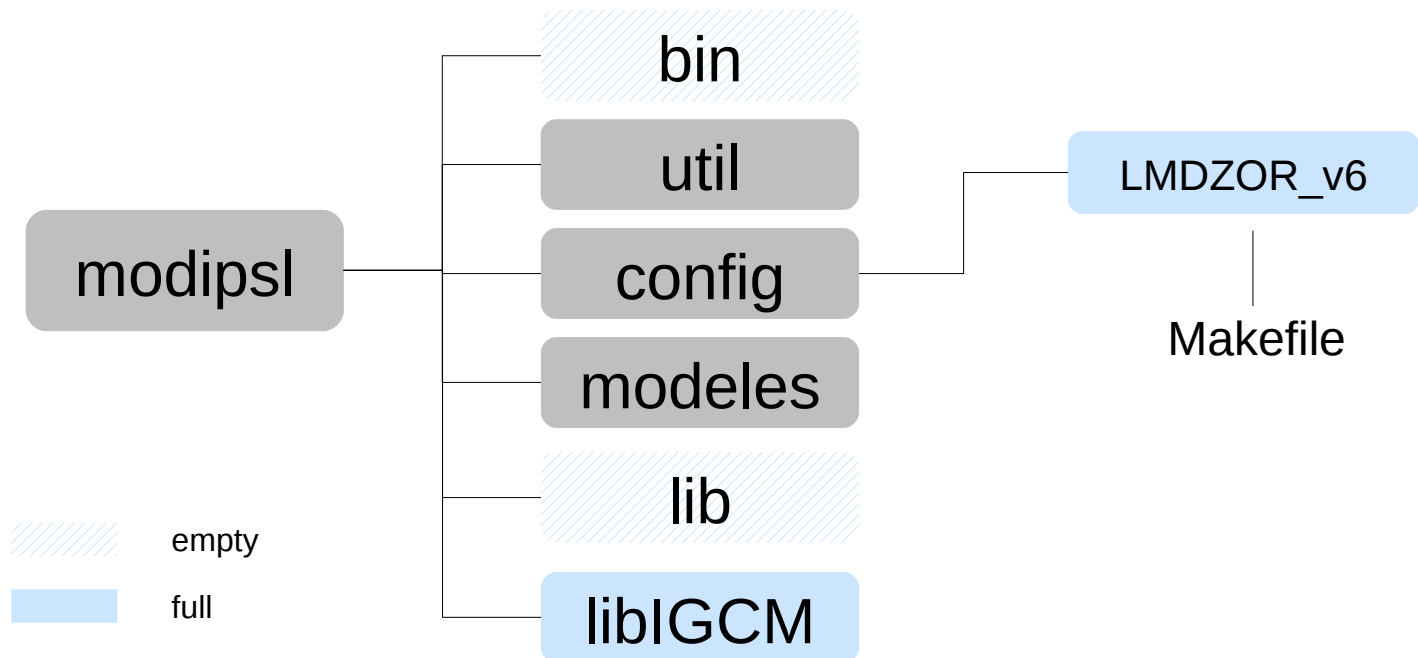
Yellow directories were extracted with

« ./model LMDZOR_v6.1.5 »



Compilation

Creation of Makefiles – adapt to the machine : **Automatic at the end of extraction by the command *model***



Compilation

Exercise 1.2 : Compilation for the resolution 144x142x79

Choose the resolution of your model before compiling

→ Open the Makefile to know different choices

For example with LMDZOR_v6, in *Makefile* :

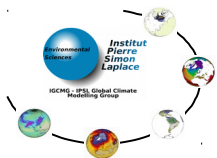
```
LMD5655 LMD9671 LMD9695 LMD9695-L39 LMD9695-L79 LMD128118-L39 LMD144142  
LMD144142-L39 LMD144142-L59 LMD144142-L79 LMD512360-L79
```

Note :

- For each configuration there is a default resolution. It's indicate at the end of the line beginning by « all »

all :

```
if [ -s ./resol ] ; then $(M_K) `head -1 resol |cut -c 8-` ; else $  
(M_K) LMD144142-L79 ; fi
```

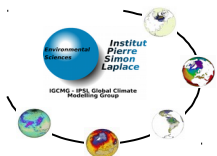


Compilation

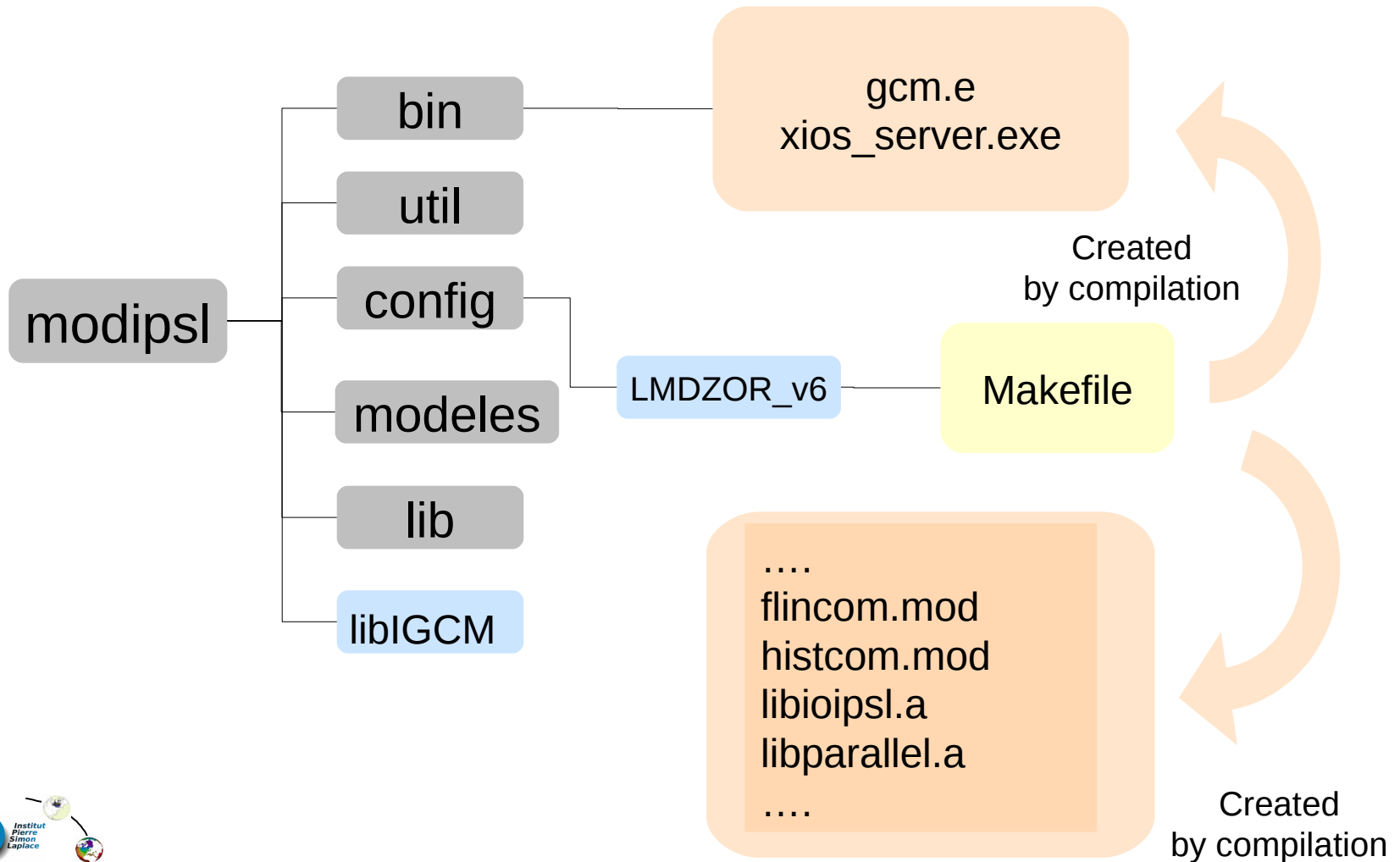
File **.resol** (for all configurations except ORCHIDEE offline) is created at the end of compilation.



- If you want to recompile with the *.resol* resolution you can use the command « gmake » without any resolution target.
- If you recompile during an execution the next step of your simulation will use the new executable.

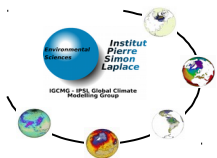


Executables in modipsl/bin



Outline

1. Introduction
2. High Performance Computing context
3. Which supercomputer(s) for us?
4. modipsl : install and compile
5. **LibIGCM : create a simulation**
6. LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation



IPSL Compile and run environment

Software infrastructure based on **modipsl** and **libIGCM** which allows to :

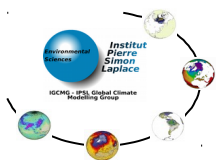
modipsl

- **predefine and extract** standard configurations
- **compile** sources from different components, coupling interfaces

libIGCM

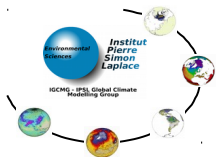
- **adapt and launch** predefined experiments
- **monitor** simulations
- **produce and store** results from models
- **produce, store and distribute** some analysis

Tools available for usage at TGCC, IDRIS, LSCE and IPSL cluster



libIGCM

Run and control environment
developped at IPSL for running the IPSL models.
Person in charge is S. Denvil.



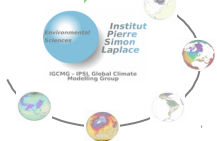
Config directory

All configurations in «v6 families » have the same structure. Each of these configurations contains (in directory modipsl/config/xxx_v6) :

- What is needed **to compile** : AA_make, AA_make.ldef and for NEMO a directory *script*.
- **EXPERIMENTS** : In this directory you will find several directories for each experiment you can produce with the same executable. For example for LMDZOR_v6 you can choose experiments between LMDZOR et LMDZ.
- **GENERAL** : In this directory you will find scripts and parameters files independent of the experiment (divided into 3 directories **POST**, **PARAM** and **DRIVER**).

➡ The submission directory doesn't exist and it has to be created. It will contain one directory from EXPERIMENTS and all directories from GENERAL.

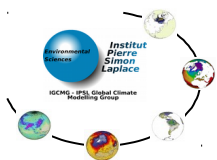
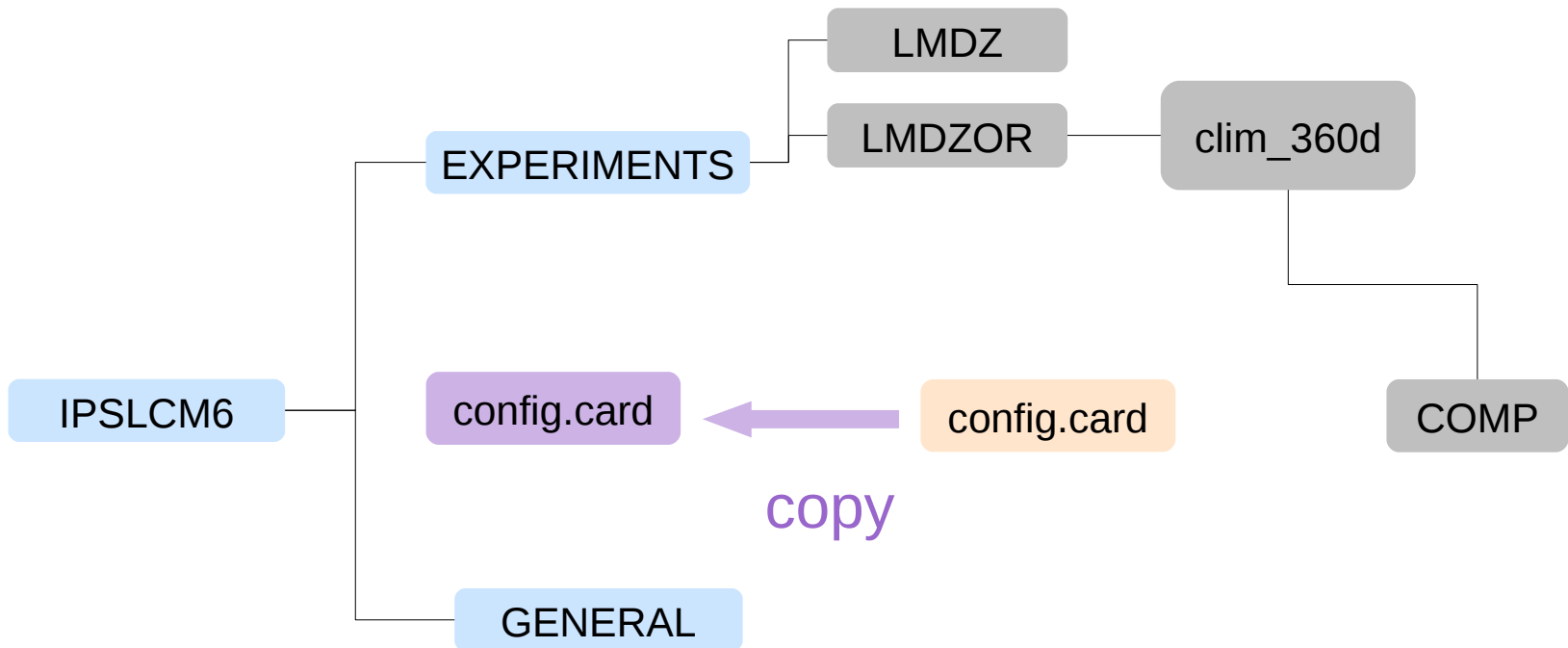
➡ One configuration (Orchidee Offline) contain already several submission directories.



First step : Create submission directory

Exercise 2.1 – Create submission directory for experiment clim_360d

1. Choose among predefined experiments in directory **EXPERIMENT**
2. Copy **config.card**



First step : Create submission directory

Exercise 2.1 – Create submission directory for experiment clim_360d

1. Choose among predefined experiments in directory EXPERIMENT
2. Copy config.card and **change at least *JobName* and *Parallelization options***

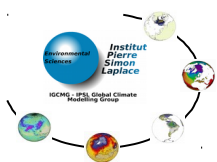
```
#D-- UserChoices -  
[UserChoices]  
#=====  
JobName=MyJobTest
```

```
#D- For each component,  
ATM= (gcm.e, gcm.e, 71MPI, 2OMP)  
SRF= ("" , "" )  
SBG= ("" , "" )  
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 2MPI)
```

Note : If you compile with the default resolution you don't need to change the parallelization options for MPI.

Standards parallelization :

- 144x142x79 → 71 MPI x 8 OMP + 1 MPI
- 96x95x39 → 31 MPI x 4 OMP + 1 MPI
- 39L → 4 OMP
- 79 L → 8 OMP

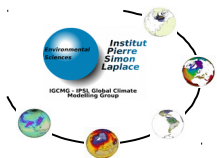


First step : Create submission directory

Exercise 2.1 – Create submission directory for experiment clim_360d

1. Choose among predefined experiments in directory EXPERIMENT
2. Copy config.card and change at least *JobName* and *parallelisation options*
3. **Use the command `ins_job` to create the submission directory. Submission directory will have the same name as JobName.**

```
../../libIGCM/ins_job
```



ins_job

When you launch ins_job command, it will ask you some questions :

Ada : (1 question)

Hit Enter or give MPI Environement (default is IBM), possible MPI environments are IBM (MPI IBM) and Intel (MPI Intel)

→ **by default enter for IBM**

Irene : (2 questions)

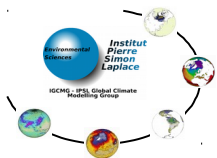
Hit Enter or give project ID (default is gencmip6), possible projects are gen2201 gen7719 gencmip6 :

→ **indicate on which project you will work**

ProjectID is gen2201 and ProjectNode for PostProcessing is standard

Hit Enter or give NUMBER OF CORES required for post-processing (default is "4"), possible numbers of cores are "1" to "48" :

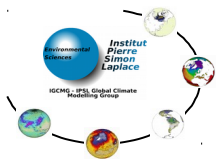
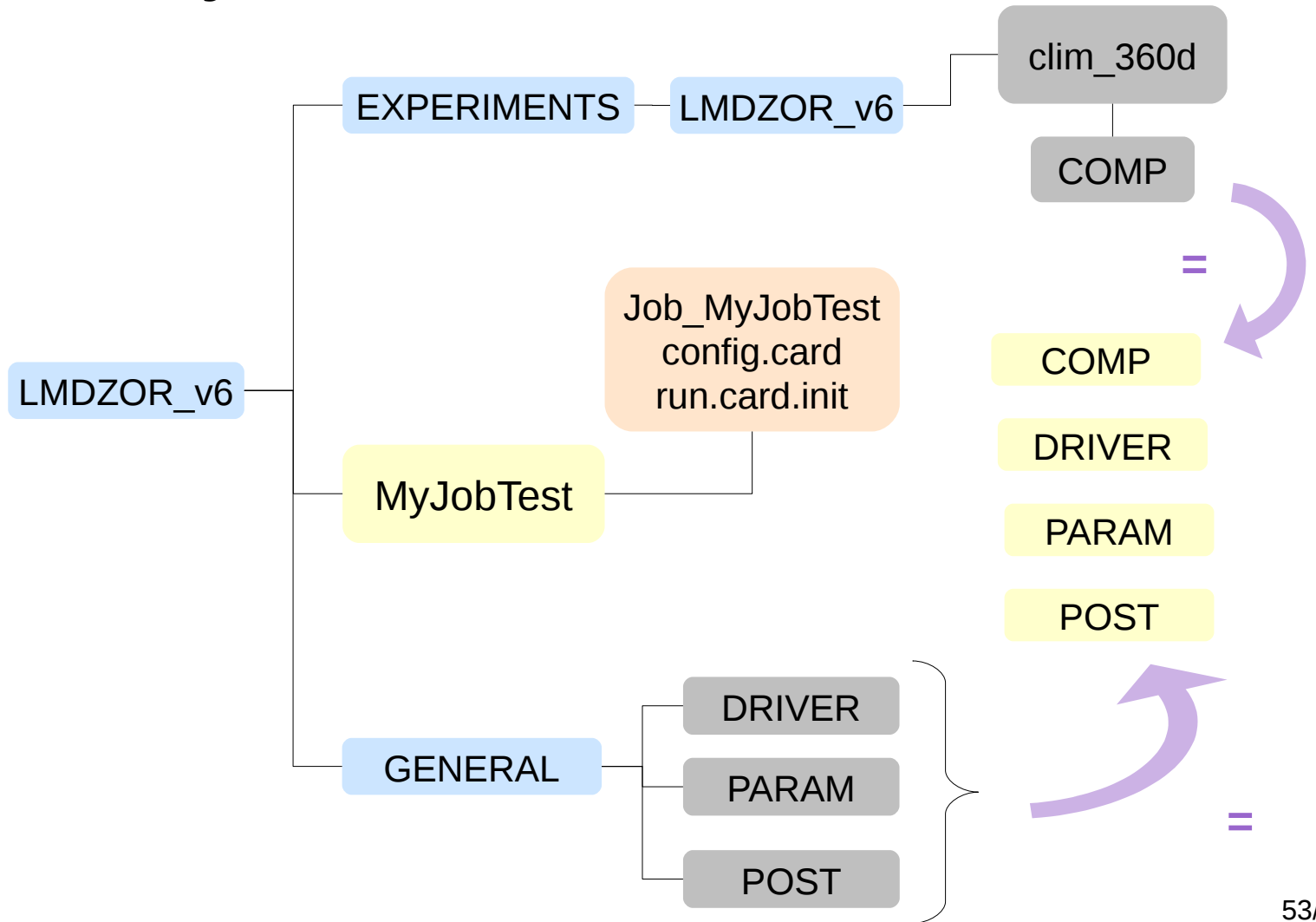
→ **choose the default except if you have some problem of time and memory**



Submission directory

After launch :

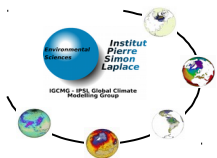
`../../../../libIGCM/ins_job`



Submission directory

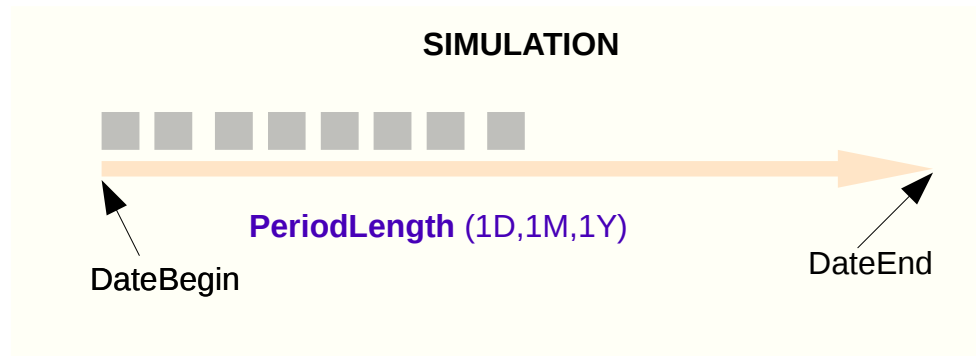
Same organization for all coupled or forced configurations

- COMP/** → Contains « *card* » files to **describe I/O** files for each component of the configuration and specific model options
- DRIVER/** → Contains « *driver* » files to drive the functioning of each component of the configuration
- PARAM/** → Contains parameter files for each component of the configuration.
- Job_Jobname** → Main job
- config.card** → Main set up for the simulation
- run.card.init / run.card** → Execution details during run time



What is a simulation ?

- A simulation is a **succession of periods** between two dates with a configuration of models.

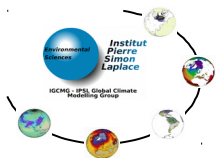
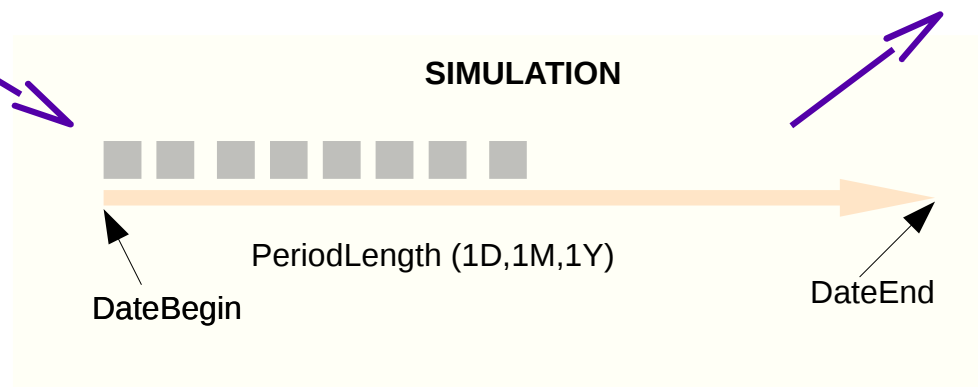


What is a simulation ?

- A simulation is a **succession of periods** between two dates with a configuration of models.
- You need to define **input** and **output files**.

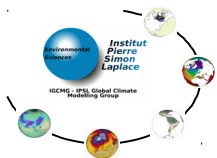
Input files (initial stat,
boundary, parameters)

**Output files & post-
processing options**



What is a simulation ?

- A simulation is a **succession of periods** between two dates with a configuration of models.
- You need to define **input** and **output files**.
- 2 type of files are important to define all parameters of your simulation:
 - **config.card** (“identity card” of your simulation)
 - **COMP/<model>.card** (specifics information for each component : lmdz.card, orchidee.card, ...)



Second step : what do you need to define YOUR simulation ?

Name, and type of simulation (Experiment Family, Status of your simulation)

```
JobName=MyJobTest
#----- Short Name of Experiment
ExperimentName=clim
#----- TEST PROD DEVT
SpaceName=TEST
LongName="IPSLCM6 phase historical"
TagName=LMDZOR_v6
```

Config.card

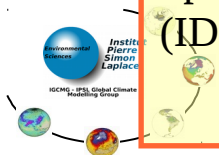
The following output directory will be created,

\$ARCHIVE / IGCM_OUT / TagName / SpaceName / ExperimentName / JobName

Note : \$ARCHIVE depends on the machine and on SpaceName :

SpaceName=*TEST* → \$ARCHIVE=SCRATCHDIR (tgcc) / WORKDIR (IDRIS-ada)

SpaceName=*PROD / DEVT* → \$ARCHIVE=STOREDIR + WORKDIR (tgcc) / HOME (IDRIS – ergon)



Second step : what do you need to define YOUR simulation ?

The *date of the beginning* of your simulation, *the date of the end*, with which *calendar* you want to work and the *period Length*

```
#-- leap, noleap, 360d
CalendarType=360d
#-- Experiment dates : Beginning and ending
#-- "YYYY-MM-DD"
DateBegin=2000-01-01
DateEnd=2000-01-01
#=====
#D-- 1Y, 1M, 5D, 1D
PeriodLength=1D
```

Config.card

Calendar leap = real calendar (365/366 days by year)

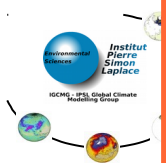
Calendar noleap = unreal calendar (365 days by year)

Calendar 360d = unreal calendar (360 days by year)

DateEnd = the last day of the simulation

Ex : For 1 simu of 1 day → DateBegin=DateEnd

PeriodLength = One period in your simulation, it can be 1day, 5days (for tests), 1month, 1 year (it's depend of the total length of your simulation)



Test simulation



New simulation → Test simulation → PeriodLength=1D ou 5D

Deactivate archive and post-processing: set in config.card :

SpaceName=TEST

TimeSeriesFrequency=NONE

SeasonalFrequency=NONE

Run on test queue: modify beginning of main job :

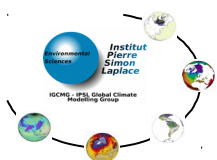
curie :

```
#MSUB -Q test
```

```
#MSUB -T 1800
```

ada :

```
@ wall_clock_limit = 01:00:00
```



Second step : what do you need to define YOUR simulation ?

Exercise 2.2 – Define and launch your first simulation of 1 day : setup config.card

- For 1 day of simulation.
- This is a first test simulation so keep **SpaceName=TEST**.
- Deactivate all post-processing:

#D-- Post -

[Post]

#D- RebuildFrequency determines the frequency of rebuild submission

RebuildFrequency=NONE

#D- PackFrequency determines the frequency of pack submission

PackFrequency=NONE

#D- TimeSeriesFrequency determines the frequency of post-processing submission

#D- Set NONE to deactivate the creation of all time series

TimeSeriesFrequency=NONE

#D- SeasonalFrequency determines the length for each seasonal average

#D- Set NONE to deactivate the creation of all seasonal average

SeasonalFrequency=NONE

#D- Offset for seasonal average first start dates ; same unit as SeasonalFrequency

#D- Usefull if you do not want to consider the first X simulation's years

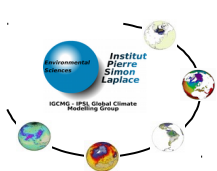
SeasonalFrequencyOffset=0

#D- If you want to produce compute PCMDI metrics from seasonal average

#D- Set TRUE or FALSE to activate/deactivate the metrics computation.

MetricsPCMDI=FALSE

Config.card



Third step : prepare your simulation Job (Job_JobName)

You need to check your job header:

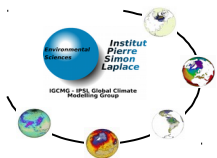
1) CPU Time

2) Parallelisation options

→ ins_job create the Job header, adapt to your config.card, but it's important to check a last time to be sure that you will launch what you are expecting.

3) Submission group (tgcc)

→ you need to know on which project you will work (if you have hour on several projects).



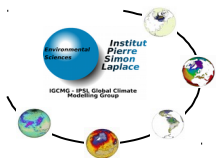
Job_ *JobName*

IRENE

```
#!/bin/ksh
#####
## IRENE TGCC/CEA ##
#####
#MSUB -r MyJobTest      # Job Name
#MSUB -o Script_Output_MyJobTest.000001  # standard output
#MSUB -e Script_Output_MyJobTest.000001  # error output
#MSUB -eo
#MSUB -n 143 # Number of MPI tasks : 71*2 + 1 =143
#MSUB -x
#MSUB -T 1800          # Wall clock limit (seconds)
#MSUB -Q test          # Test queue (max: 1800 seconds)
#MSUB -A ::default_project :: #gen***
#MSUB -q skylake
#MSUB -m store,work,scratch
```

```
#####
#D-- Executable -
[Executable]

ATM= (gcm.e, lmdz.x, 71MPI, 40MP)
SRF= ("" , "" )
SBG= ("" , "" )
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 1MPI)
```



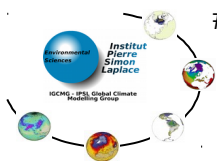
Job_ *JobName*

ADA

```
#!/bin/ksh
# #####
# ## ADA   IDRIS ##
# #####
# Job name
# @ job_name = MyJobTest
# Standard output file name
# @ output = Script_Output_MyJobTest.000001
# Error output file name
# @ error = Script_Output_MyJobTest.000001
# Job type
# @ job_type = parallel
# Total number of tasks
# @ total_tasks = 72
# Specific option for OpenMP parallelization: Number of OpenMP threads per MPI task
# @ parallel_threads = 2
# Memory : as_limit=3.5gb max per process per core. With 4 threads per process use max as_limit=14gb
# @ as_limit = 7gb
# Maximum CPU time per task hh:mm:ss
# @ wall_clock_limit = 1:00:00
# @ environment = "BATCH_NUM_PROC_TOT=72" ; wall_clock_limit=$(wall_clock_limit)
# End of the header options
# @ queue
```

```
#####
#D-- Executable -
[Executable]

ATM= (gcm.e, lmdz.x, 71MPI, 40MP)
SRF= ("" , "" )
SBG= ("" , "" )
IOS= (xios_server.exe, xios.x, 1MPI)
```



Third step : prepare your simulation Job

The last important parameter : PeriodNb

HEADER

echo

```
echo "#####"
```

```
echo "# ANOTHER GREAT SIMULATION #"
```

```
echo "#####"
```

Echo

(...)

```
MODIPSL=(...)/modipsl
```

```
libIGCM=${MODIPSL}/libIGCM
```

(...)

```
#D- Task type (computing or post-processing)
```

```
TaskType=computing
```

```
#D- Increased verbosity (1, 2, 3)
```

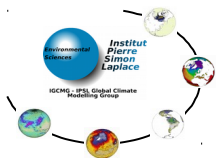
```
Verbosity=3
```

```
#D- Experience type : DEB(ug), DEV(elopment), RUN (default)
```

```
JobType=RUN
```

```
#D- Number of execution in one job
```

```
PeriodNb=1
```



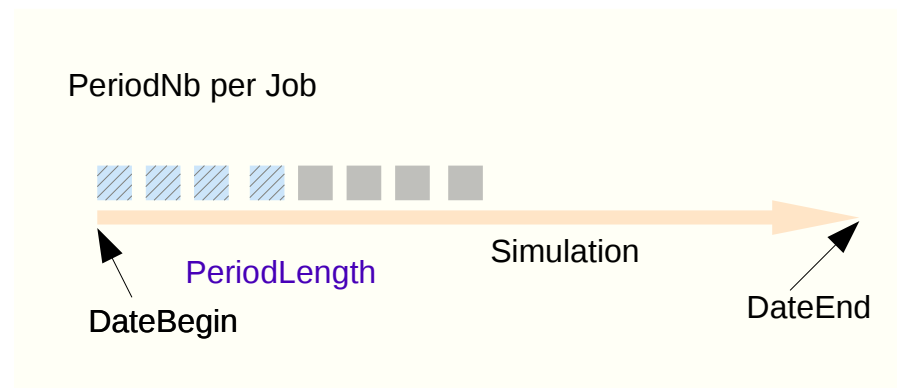
Job_ *JobName*

PeriodNb and cpu time

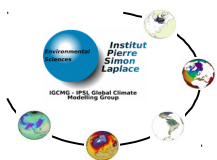
To avoid to launch a lot of small jobs waiting in queue, the main job can launch n period (parameter *PeriodNb* in Job) of *PeriodLength* (in config.card)

How to set PeriodNb :

CPU Time limit in job header \geq PeriodNb * max(time exe *PeriodLength*)

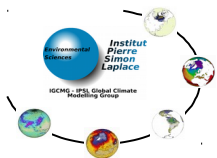


You will receive an email « Simulation Accounting » that will indicate how many periodNb you can use if you are running on 24h.



Outline

1. Introduction
2. High Performance Computing context
3. Which supercomputer(s) for us?
4. modipsl : install and compile
5. LibIGCM : create a simulation
6. **LibIGCM : launch and follow a simulation**



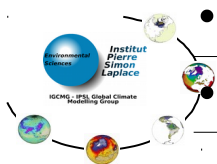
Submission related commands

How to submit your job:

```
> cd modips1/config/IPSLCM6/MyFirstExp  
> ccc_msub Job_JobName (TGCC)  
  or  
> llsubmit Job_JobName (IDRIS)  
  or  
> qsub Job_JobName (obelix)
```

Submission related commands on IDRIS, TGCC and obelix(LSCE)

	TGCC	IDRIS	obelix/ciclad
• Submission	ccc_msub	llsubmit	qsub
• Delete	ccc_mdel	llcancel	qdel
• Check the queue	ccc_mpp	llq	qstat
• Informations on queues	ccc_mpinfo	news classes	intranet
• Check quota	ccc_quota	quota_u [-w]	df -h



Prepare your simulation Job (Job_JobName) and launch it

Exercise 2.2 – Define and launch your first simulation of 1 day : verify Job_JobName

- **Verify the headers in the main job Job_MyJobTest.**
- **Launch the job:**

```
llsubmit Job_MyJobTest / ccc_msub Job_MyJobTest
```

- **Verify that your job is running:**

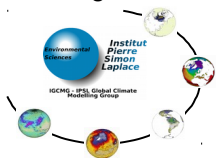
```
llq -u $USER
```

```
Id          Owner      Submitted  ST PRI Class      Running On
-----
ada338-ib.1254426.0  UserID    11/23 14:43 R 100 c128t1      ada219-ib

1 job step(s) in query, 0 waiting, 0 pending, 1 running, 0 held, 0 preempted
```

```
ccc_mpp -u $USER
```

```
USER  ACCOUNT  BATCHID  NCPU  QUEUE  PRIORITY  STATE  RLIM  RUN/START  SUSP  OLD  NAME  NODES/REASON
UserID gen2201  812513  576   skylake  260122  RUN  1.0h  31.0s    -    31.0s  JobName  [1347,1356-1363,1772,1780,1784]
```

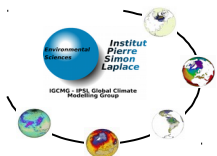


How to follow your simulation

During a simulation, libIGCM create new files in the submission directory :

- **run.card** : information about the evolution of the simulation
- **Script_Output*** : script text output from libIGCM, all transfert of files

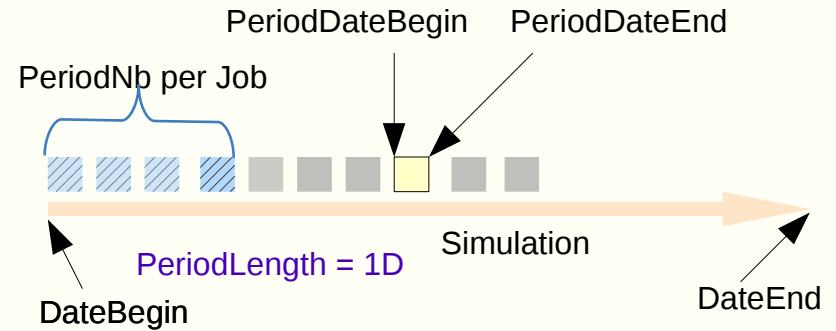
And you can also follow your simulation on **Hermes web-service** (supervision of your jobs).



How to follow your simulation - run.card : monitor file

```
# $Revision:: 1052
# $Author:: sdips1
(...)

#=====  
[Configuration]  
#Compute date of loop  
PeriodDateBegin= 1980-01-06  
PeriodDateEnd= 1980-01-06  
CumulPeriod= 6  
# State of Job "Start", "Running", "OnQueue", "Completed"  
PeriodState= Completed
```



```
SubmitPath= /gpfs5r/workgpfs/rech/dzt/rdzt910/MYFIRSTTEST/modips1/config/LMDZOR_v6/MyJobTest
Simuid= (...)
```

```
#=====  
[PostProcessing]
```

```
#RebuildRunning=y/n  
#RebuildToComplete=number of dir to rebuild  
#RebuildDateID=PeriodDateEnd correspondant au dernier flag de RebuildFrequency=true
```

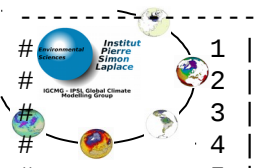
```
TimeSeriesRunning=n  
TimeSeriesCompleted=
```

```
#=====  
[Log]  
# Executables Size  
LastExeSize= ( 91791005, 0, 0, 19145572 )
```

```
#-----
```

#	CumulPeriod	PeriodDateBegin	PeriodDateEnd	RunDateBegin	RunDateEnd	RealCpuTime
#	1	19800101	19800101	2018-11-23T12:20:13	2018-11-23T12:25:03	290.12000
#	2	19800102	19800102	2018-11-23T12:25:22	2018-11-23T12:26:47	84.94000
#	3	19800103	19800103	2018-11-23T12:27:20	2018-11-23T12:28:42	82.20000
#	4	19800104	19800104	2018-11-23T12:29:10	2018-11-23T12:30:34	84.32000
#	5	19800105	19800105	2018-11-23T12:31:06	2018-11-23T12:32:28	81.58000

```
#-----
```



Example : calculation of PeriodNb

```
## $Revision:: 477                $ Revision of last commit
# $Author:: mmaipsl              $ Author of last commit
# $Date:: 2011-06-01 09:43:09 +0200 (Wed, 01 Jun 2011) $ Date of last commit
# IPLS (2006)
# This software is governed by the CeCILL licence see libIGCM/libIGCM_CeCILL.LIC

#=====
[Configuration]
#last PREFIX
OldPrefix= tLMDZOR01_19800228
#Compute date of loop
PeriodDateBegin= 1980-03-01
PeriodDateEnd= 1980-03-31
CumulPeriod= 3
# State of Job "Start", "Running", "OnQueue", "Completed"
PeriodState= Completed

SubmitPath= /workgpf/rech/dzt/rdzt893/LMDZOR/TEST_libIGCMsanspack/LMDZOR_v4/modips1/config/LMDZOR_v4/LMDZOR

#=====
[PostProcessing]

#RebuildRunning=y/n
#RebuildToComplete=number of dir to rebuild
#RebuildDateID=PeriodDateEnd correspondant au dernier flag de RebuildFrequency=true

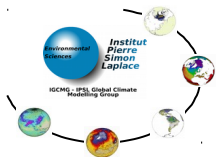
TimeSeriesRunning= n
TimeSeriesCompleted= 19800228

#=====
[Log]
# Executables Size
LastExeSize= ( 60, 0, 0 )
```

740s ~ 13min per simulated month

#	CumulPeriod	PeriodDateBegin	PeriodDateEnd	RunDateBegin	RunDateEnd	RealCpuTime	UserCpuTime	SysCpuTime	ExeDate
#	1	19800101	19800131	2012-03-30T18:04:30	2012-03-30T18:18:18	828.46000	3.48000	9.90000	ATM_Mar_30_17:55
#	2	19800201	19800228	2012-03-30T18:19:58	2012-03-30T18:32:16	738.38000	3.24000	9.37000	ATM_Mar_30_17:55

For a cpu time of 10H (example) :
PeriodNb = $10 \times 60 / 13 = 46$
=> set PeriodNb=40



How to follow your simulation - **Script_Output** : text output

```
(load) ferret version 6.85
(load) netcdf seq 4.1.3
(load) nco version 4.4.6
(load) cdo version 1.6.5
Fri Nov 23 12:19:54 CET 2018
```

No Error = good!

```
#####
#      ANOTHER GREAT SIMULATION      #
#####
```

(...)

```
#####
#      DIR BEFORE RUN EXECUTION      #
#####
```

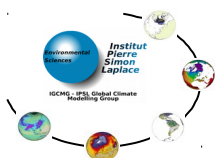
(...)

EXECUTION of : /usr/bin/time poe -pgmmodel mpmd -cmdfile ./run_file

=====

```
#####
#      DIR AFTER RUN EXECUTION      #
#####
```

(...)



How to follow your simulation - Script_Output : text output

```
(load) ferret version 6.85
(load) netcdf seq 4.1.3
(load) nco version 4.4.6
(load) cdo version 1.6.5
Fri Nov 23 12:19:54 CET 2018
```

```
#####
#          ANOTHER GREAT SIMULATION          #
#####
(...)
```

```
#####
#          DIR BEFORE RUN EXECUTION          #
#####
(...)
```

```
EXECUTION of : /usr/bin/time poe -pgmmodel mpmc -cmdfile ./run_file
Return code of executable : 1
IGCM_debug_Exit : EXECUTABLE
```

```
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
!!  ERROR TRIGGERED  !!
!!  EXIT FLAG SET    !!
!-----!
```

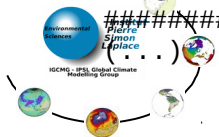
```
0 - IGCM_debug_Exit (_0_)
IGCM_sys_Mkdir : /gpfs5r/workgpfs/rech/dzt/rdzt910/MYFIRSTTEST/modips1/config/LMDZOR_v6/testError/Debug
IGCM_sys_Cp : out_execution
/gpfs5r/workgpfs/rech/dzt/rdzt910/MYFIRSTTEST/modips1/config/LMDZOR_v6/testError/Debug/testError_19800101_19
800101_out_execution_error
```

```
#####
#          DIR AFTER RUN EXECUTION          #
#####
```

ERROR = oups problem!

=> If error during run execution: new folder **Debug/** in working directory

=> Only look at the **first error** message in this file (the next are only a consequence of the first one)



How to follow your simulation - Hermes

<https://hermes.ipsl.upmc.fr>

2016-11-22T13:43:09 :: POST PROCESSING JOB COMPLETED :: RUNSTan is RUNNING Simulations: Total = 9863; Filtered = 10.

Start Date: < 2 months Acc. Project: * Machine: * Login: p86denv
Tag / Model: * Experiment: * Space: * State: *

Filter by name: << < Page 1 of 1 > >> 25 / page Permalink

Acc. Project	Name	Try	Jobs (C)	Jobs (PP)	Machine	Login	Tag / Model	Experiment	Space	Output Date Range	%	M	IM
devcmip6	CM605-mabice058-pdCtrl	1	0 11 2	0 86 3	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	pdControl	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2149	28	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605-iglacemin253-pdCtrl	1	1 10 1	0 103 2	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	pdControl	PROD	01-01-2200 - 31-12-2399	29	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605-pstar10e3-pdCtrl	1	0 8 4	0 103 2	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	pdControl	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2149	26	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM606-OZ-LR-ssIClim-01	1	0 20 0	0 120 49	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	clim	PROD	01-01-1980 - 31-12-2079	100	--	--
devcmip6	CM605.SUN-OZ-LR-amp-05	1	0 12 0	0 78 18	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	amp	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2009	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605.SUN-OZ-LR-amp-04	1	0 12 0	0 78 18	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	amp	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2009	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605.SUN-OZ-LR-amp-03	1	0 12 0	0 77 19	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	amp	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2009	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605.SUN-OZ-LR-amp-02	1	0 12 0	0 77 19	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	amp	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2009	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605.SUN-OZ-LR-amp-01	1	0 12 0	0 78 18	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	amp	PROD	01-01-1950 - 31-12-2009	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>
devcmip6	CM605-OZ-LR-ssIClim-01	1	0 20 0	0 139 31	TGCC-CURIE	p86denv	IPSLCM6	clim	PROD	01-01-1980 - 31-12-2079	100	M	<input type="checkbox"/>

QUEUED RUNNING COMPLETE ERROR M = Monitoring IM = Inter-Monitoring

HERMES Simulation Monitoring v1.1.0.0 © 2016 IPSL



How to follow your simulation - Hermes

<https://hermes.ipsl.upmc.fr>

DEVCMIP6 -> DEVT -> CM606.GUST [2]



2016-11-22T10:29:40 :: POST PROCESSING POST PROCESSING JOB COMPLETED :: CM606.GUST is RUNNING

OVERVIEW

CONFIG CARD

COMPUTE JOBS 1 3 0

POST PROCESSING JOBS 7 252 60

Acc. Project

devcmip6

Output Start Date

01-01-1950

Name

CM606.GUST

Output End Date

31-12-1999

Machine

TGCC-CURIE

Output Progress

36 %

Login

p529tra

Compute Start Date

19-11-2016 22:22:43

Experiment

pdControl

Compute End Date

22-11-2016 01:01:51

Model

IPSLCM6

Compute Status

RUNNING

Space

DEVT

Try [Previous Tries] 2 [1]

Submission Path

/ccc/work/cont003/gencmip6/p529tra/COUPLE/IPSLCM6.0.6/config/IPSLCM6/CM606.GUST

Archive Path

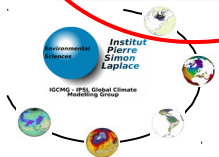
/ccc/store/cont003/gencmip6/p529tra/IGCM_OUT/IPSLCM6/DEVT/pdControl/CM606.GUST

Storage Path

/ccc/scratch/cont003/gencmip6/p529tra/IGCM_OUT/IPSLCM6/DEVT/pdControl/CM606.GUST

Storage Path (Small)

/ccc/work/cont003/gencmip6/p529tra/IGCM_OUT/IPSLCM6/DEVT/pdControl/CM606.GUST



Output directories

Basedir/IGCM_OUT/TagName/SpaceName/ExperimentName/JobName

Differents base directories :

IDRIS

TGCC

Temporary ouput directory (before post-processing)

\$WORKDIR (ada)

\$SCRATCHDIR

Permanent archive directory (after post-processing)

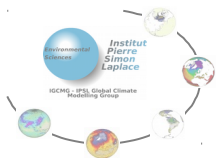
\$HOME (Ergon)

\$STOREDIR

Permanent archive directory for small files (after post-processing)

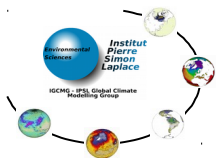
Same as perm.

\$WORKDIR



How to check that the simulation finished ?

- **run.card** : PeriodState=Completed
- Mail at the end of simulation
- Files on archive directory
- Post-treatment launched and finished
- Supervisor : Hermes



End of this part!

Now you can continue the exercises until 2.4 included.

