

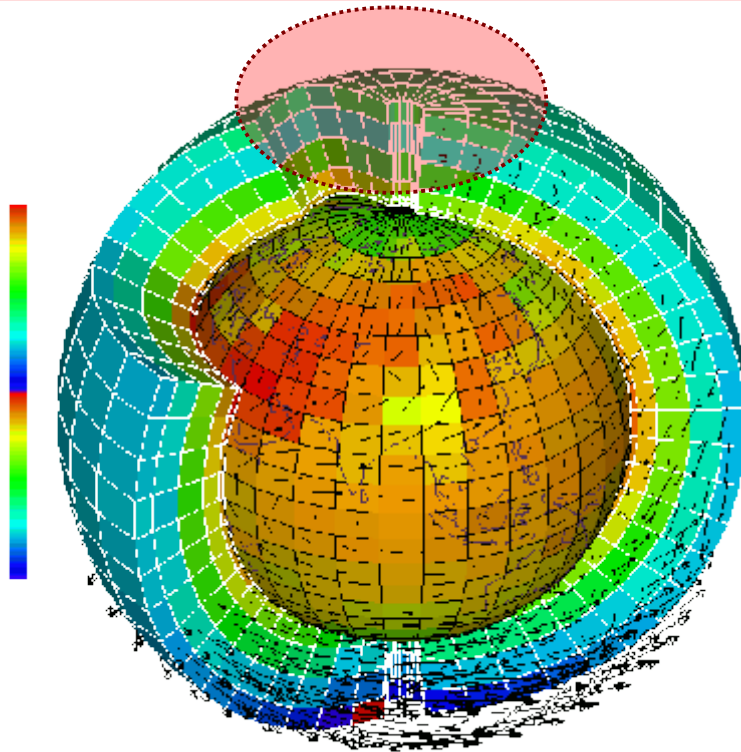
DYNAMICO

Status and outlook

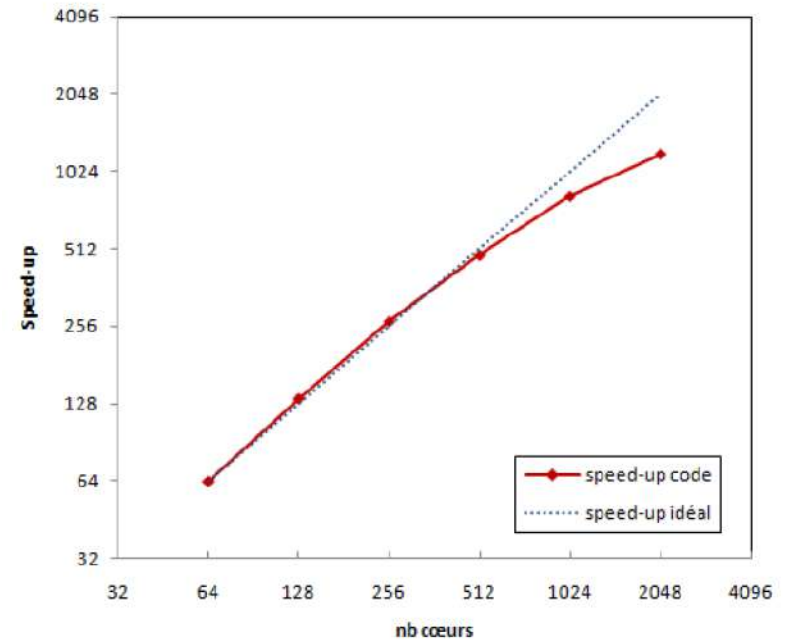
Thomas Dubos
École Polytechnique, LMD/IPSL

*with F. Hourdin, A. Traore, M. Tort, E. Millour, A. Spiga & co (LMD/IPSL),
J. Gattas (IPSL), Y. Meurdesoif, J. Servonnat, M. Kageyama, P. Braconnot (LSCE/IPSL),
S. Dubey (IIT Delhi), E. Kritsikis (LAGA/Paris XIII), ...*

The pole problem : FFT filters around the pole for stability => global dependency (Williamson, 2007)



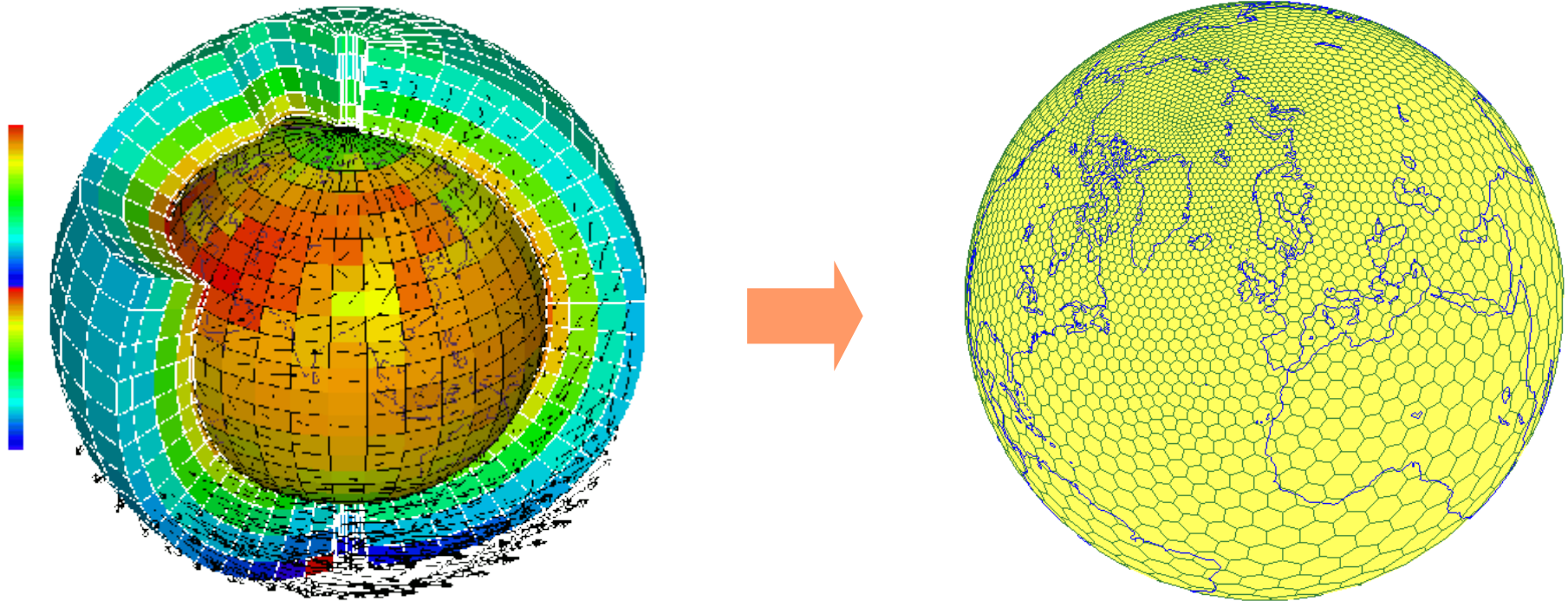
LMD-Z lon-lat core



Y. Meurdesoif (2010, 1/4 degree)

Enstrophy-conserving finite differences on lon-lat mesh (Sadourny, 1975)

Positive definite finite-volume transport (Hourdin & Armengaud, 1999)



Projet CEFIPRA « NFIM »
(F. Hourdin / O.P. Sharma)

ANR « HEAT »

Projet IPSL « DYNAMICO »

Projet G8 « ICOMEX »
(Y. Meurdesoif)

2011

2012

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

Thèse Sarvesh Dubey (LMD & IIT Delhi)

Post-doc L. Fita

Thèse Marine Tort (LMD)

Post-doc A. Traore

Post-doc E. Kritsikis

Thèse C. Colavolpe (CNRM)

Références

- T. Dubos, S. Dubey, M. Tort, R. Mittal, Y. Meurdesoif and F. Hourdin (2015) *DYNAMICO, a hydrostatic icosahedral dynamical core designed for consistency and versatility* Geosci. Mod. Dev.
- S. Dubey, T. Dubos, F. Hourdin, H.C. Upadhyaya (2015) *On the inter-comparison of two tracer transport schemes on icosahedral grids* Applied Math. Mod. 39(16) 4828-4847 doi:10.1016/j.apm.2015.04.015
- E. Kritsikis, M. Aechtner, Y. Meurdesoif, and T. Dubos *Conservative interpolation between general spherical meshes* Geosci. Mod. Dev.
- T. Dubos and M. Tort (2014) *Equations of atmospheric motion in non-Eulerian vertical coordinates : vector-invariant form and Hamiltonian formulation* Mon. Wea. Rev. 142(10) : 3860-3880

- <http://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/dynamico/wiki>
- <https://forge.ipsl.jussieu.fr/heat/wiki>

(please configure the [header_logo] section in trac.ini)

Timeline

11/19/17: Yesterday

00:18 Changeset [607] by dubos
trunk : added AAM_tot to detailed AAM budget

10/25/17:

17:00 Changeset [606] by dubos
trunk : new disvert strato_custom

10/24/17:

- 01:46 Changeset [605] by dubos
trunk : backported r600 from devel
- 01:32 Changeset [604] by dubos
trunk : backported r600-603 from devel
- 01:22 Changeset [603] by dubos
devel : output theta and momentum fluxes
- 01:20 Changeset [602] by dubos
devel : make sure le_de is 0 for 6th edge of pentagons

10/23/17:

View changes from 11/20/17
and 90 days back
done by

- Milestones reached
- Tickets opened and closed
- Repository changesets
- Wiki changes

Update

```
40 END DO
41 !
42 DO l = ll_begin, ll_end
43   !DIR$ SIMD
44   DO ij=ij_begin, ij_end
45     du_trisk=0.
46     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,1,1)*hflux(ij+u_rup,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+u_rup,1))
47     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,2,1)*hflux(ij+u_lup,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+u_lup,1))
48     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,3,1)*hflux(ij+u_left,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+u_left,1))
49     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,4,1)*hflux(ij+u_ldown,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+u_ldown,1))
50     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,5,1)*hflux(ij+u_rdown,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+u_rdown,1))
51     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,1,2)*hflux(ij+t_right+u_ldown,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+t_right+u_ldown,1))
52     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,2,2)*hflux(ij+t_right+u_rdown,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+t_right+u_rdown,1))
53     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,3,2)*hflux(ij+t_right+u_right,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+t_right+u_right,1))
54     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,4,2)*hflux(ij+t_right+u_rup,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+t_right+u_rup,1))
55     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_right,5,2)*hflux(ij+t_right+u_lup,1)*(qu(ij+u_right,1)+qu(ij+t_right+u_lup,1))
56     du(ij+u_right,1) = du(ij+u_right,1) + .5*du_trisk
57     du_trisk=0.
58     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,1,1)*hflux(ij+u_left,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+u_left,1))
59     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,2,1)*hflux(ij+u_ldown,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+u_ldown,1))
60     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,3,1)*hflux(ij+u_rdown,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+u_rdown,1))
61     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,4,1)*hflux(ij+u_right,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+u_right,1))
62     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,5,1)*hflux(ij+u_rup,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+u_rup,1))
63     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,1,2)*hflux(ij+t_lup+u_right,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+t_lup+u_right,1))
64     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,2,2)*hflux(ij+t_lup+u_rup,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+t_lup+u_rup,1))
65     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,3,2)*hflux(ij+t_lup+u_lup,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+t_lup+u_lup,1))
66     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,4,2)*hflux(ij+t_lup+u_left,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+t_lup+u_left,1))
67     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_lup,5,2)*hflux(ij+t_lup+u_ldown,1)*(qu(ij+u_lup,1)+qu(ij+t_lup+u_ldown,1))
68     du(ij+u_lup,1) = du(ij+u_lup,1) + .5*du_trisk
69     du_trisk=0.
70     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,1,1)*hflux(ij+u_rdown,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+u_rdown,1))
71     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,2,1)*hflux(ij+u_right,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+u_right,1))
72     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,3,1)*hflux(ij+u_rup,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+u_rup,1))
73     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,4,1)*hflux(ij+u_lup,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+u_lup,1))
74     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,5,1)*hflux(ij+u_left,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+u_left,1))
75     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,1,2)*hflux(ij+t_ldown+u_lup,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+t_ldown+u_lup,1))
76     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,2,2)*hflux(ij+t_ldown+u_left,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+t_ldown+u_left,1))
77     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,3,2)*hflux(ij+t_ldown+u_ldown,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+t_ldown+u_ldown,1))
78     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,4,2)*hflux(ij+t_ldown+u_rdown,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+t_ldown+u_rdown,1))
79     du_trisk = du_trisk + wee(ij+u_ldown,5,2)*hflux(ij+t_ldown+u_right,1)*(qu(ij+u_ldown,1)+qu(ij+t_ldown+u_right,1))
80     du(ij+u_ldown,1) = du(ij+u_ldown,1) + .5*du_trisk
81   END DO
82 END DO
83 !----- coriolis -----
84 !
```

DYNAMICO

Equations of motion	<i>shallow-water</i> <i>shallow-atmosphere, hydrostatic</i>
Conservation properties	<i>Mass (air and species)</i> <i>Energy</i>
Formulation	<i>Mass : flux-form</i> <i>Momentum : vector-invariant form</i>
Vertical coordinate	<i>Terrain-following mass-based</i> <i>(often conflated with pressure-based)</i>
Numerics	<i>Mass : finite volume</i> <i>Momentum : low-order mimetic finite difference</i> <i>Mesh : icosahedral-hexagonal C-grid</i> <i>Time : (additive) Runge-Kutta (HEVI)</i>
Computing	<i>MPI / OpenMP</i> <i>XIOS I/O server</i> <i>Scales at least to $O(10^4)$, including I/O</i>

Physical space

$$\lambda, \varphi, \Phi, g$$

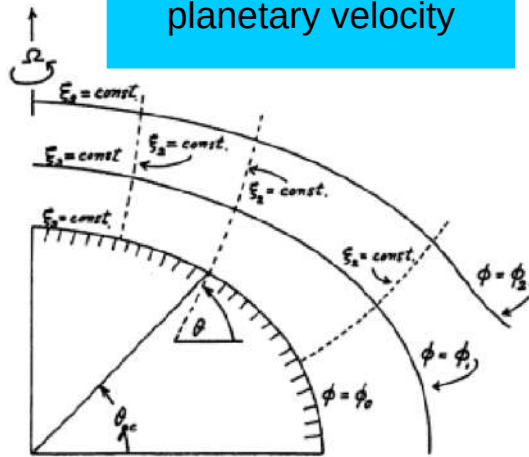
$$u, v, w$$

$$\alpha = 1/\rho, s, r$$

Thermodynamics

$$p, T, \chi$$

Geopotential
Coordinates
Metric, gravity,
planetary velocity



Surfaces of constant ξ_2 and constant ξ_3

Computational space $S^2 \times [0,1]$

$$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{G}(\mathbf{n}, \Phi) \cdot \dot{\mathbf{n}} + \mathbf{R}(\mathbf{n}, \Phi)$$

$$\Phi(\mathbf{n}, \eta, t), \mu,$$

\mathbf{n}

η

Horizontal mesh
Icosahedral-hex C-grid

Vertical mesh
Lorenz

Discrete space

$$m_{ik} = \int \int \int \mu d\mathbf{n}d\eta$$

$$W_{il} = \int \int \mu \eta d\mathbf{n}$$

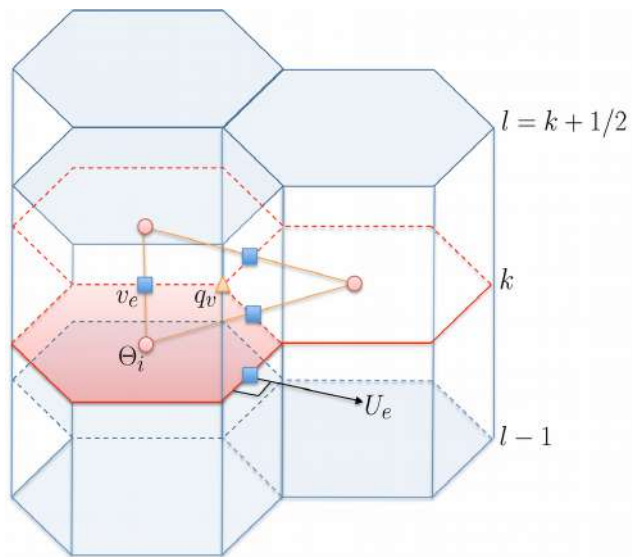
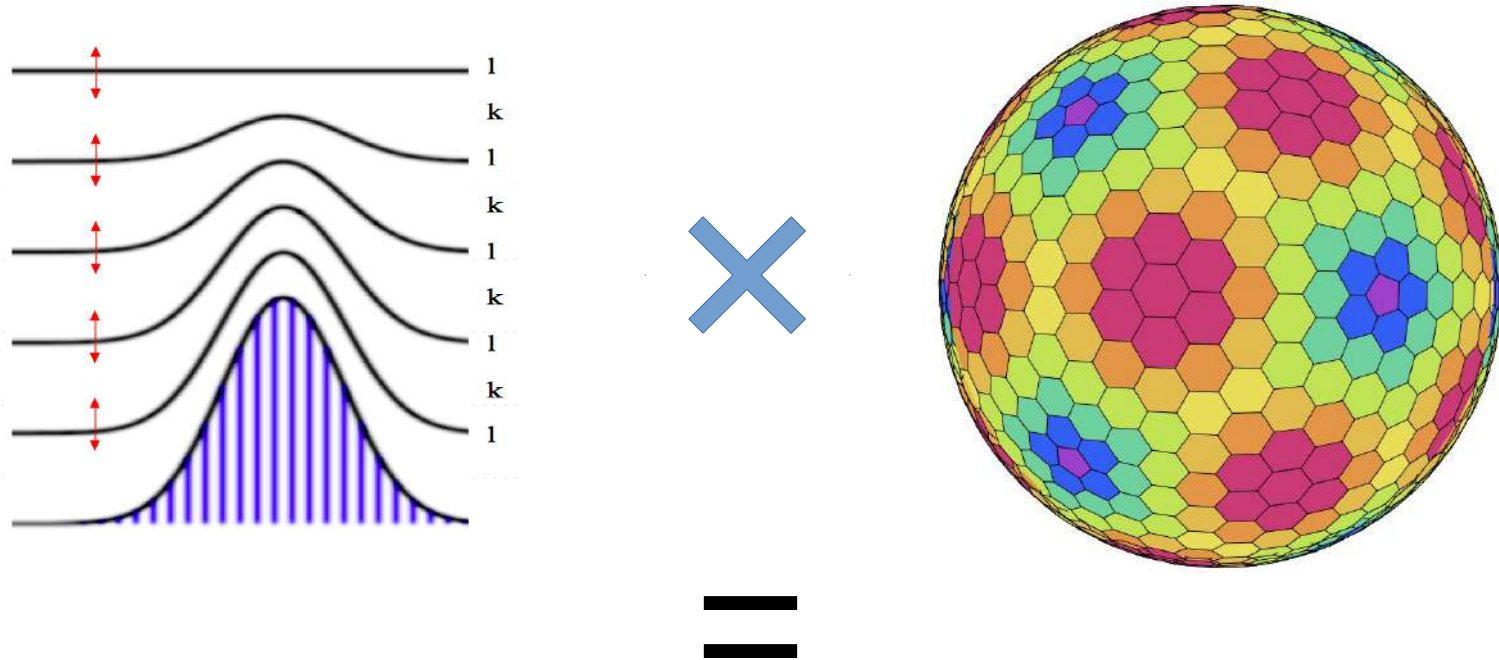
$$v_{ek} = \int \mathbf{v} \cdot d\mathbf{n}$$

$$\alpha_{ik} = \alpha(p_{ik}, s_{ik}),$$

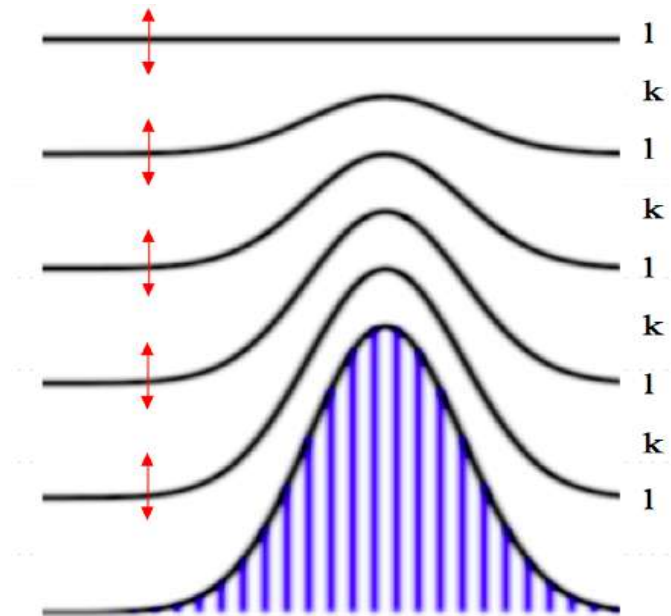
- Discrete integration by parts (Bonaventura & Ringler, 2005 ; Taylor, 2010)
- Energy- and vorticity- conserving Coriolis discretization (TRISK : Thuburn et al., 2009 ; Ringler et al., 2010)

Energy-conserving
3D core

Computational mesh



Mesh partitioning for parallel computing



Hydrostatic balance couples all layers strongly

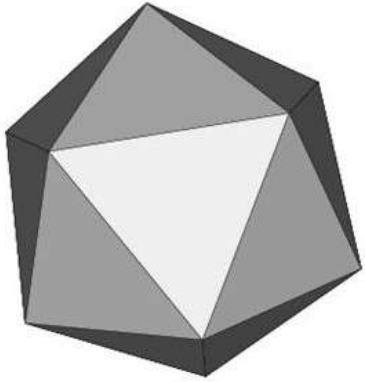
=> distribute vertical direction among OpenMP threads with shared memory

Similar to LMDZ :

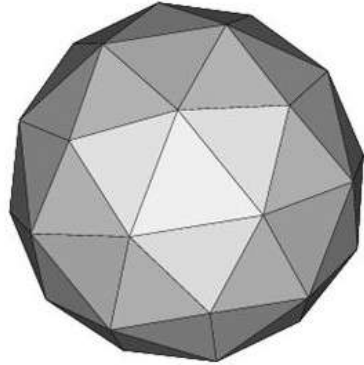
- $l_{lm}=39$ vertical levels => 4 OpenMP threads
- $l_{lm}=79$ vertical levels => 8 OpenMP threads

Mesh partitioning for parallel computing

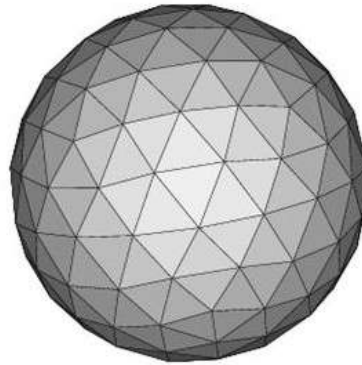
nbp=1



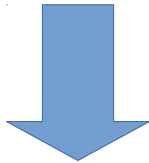
nbp=2



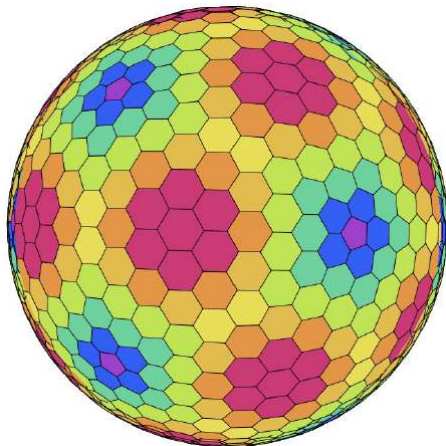
nbp=4



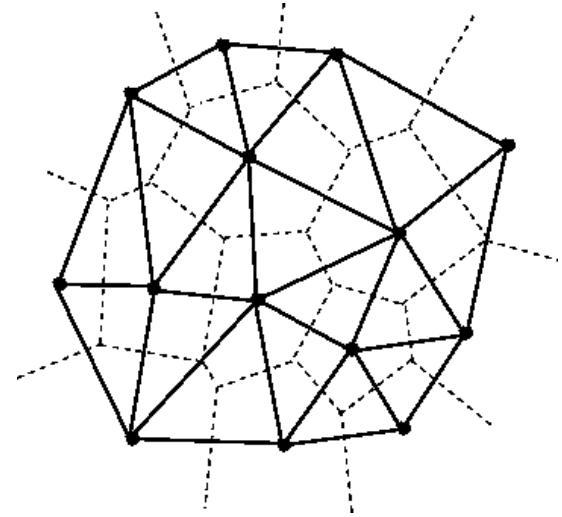
Icosahedral-triangular mesh
 $10 \cdot nbp^2 + 2$ vertices



Icosahedral-hexagonal mesh
 $10 \cdot nbp^2 + 2$ cells



Voronoi dual



- Easy to partition into $10 \times nsplit^2$ domains
- About $(nbp/nsplit)^2$ cells per domain = MPI process
- $Nbp/nsplit > 10$ for performance

Example configurations

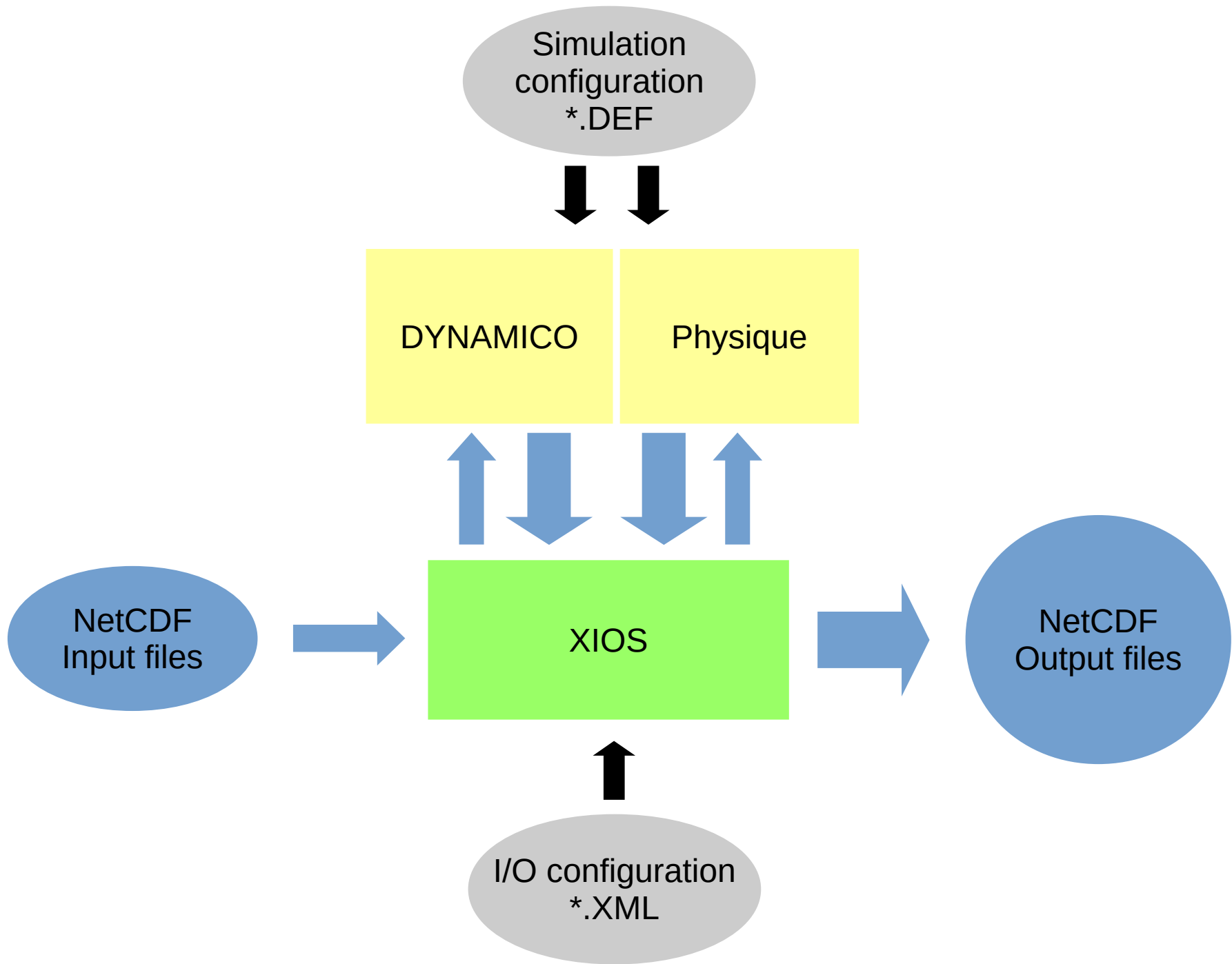
LMDZ

		MPI
3°	96x95	48
2°	144x142	72
(2/3)°	512x360	180

DYNAMICO

		SYPD MPI(no phys)	SYPD* (CMIP5a)	Mh per 100 yr*	
2°	10x40x40	160	300	120	0,01
1°	10x80x80	640	150	40	0,15
(1/2)°	10x160x160	2560		18	1,4
(1/4)°	10x320x320	2560		12	2

**assuming 4x with 4 OpenMP threads, no attempt to optimize/tune MPI or XIOS, very few runs*



Couplage DYNAMICO – physique de LMDZ

Ehouarn Millour, Yann Meurdesoif (LSCE)

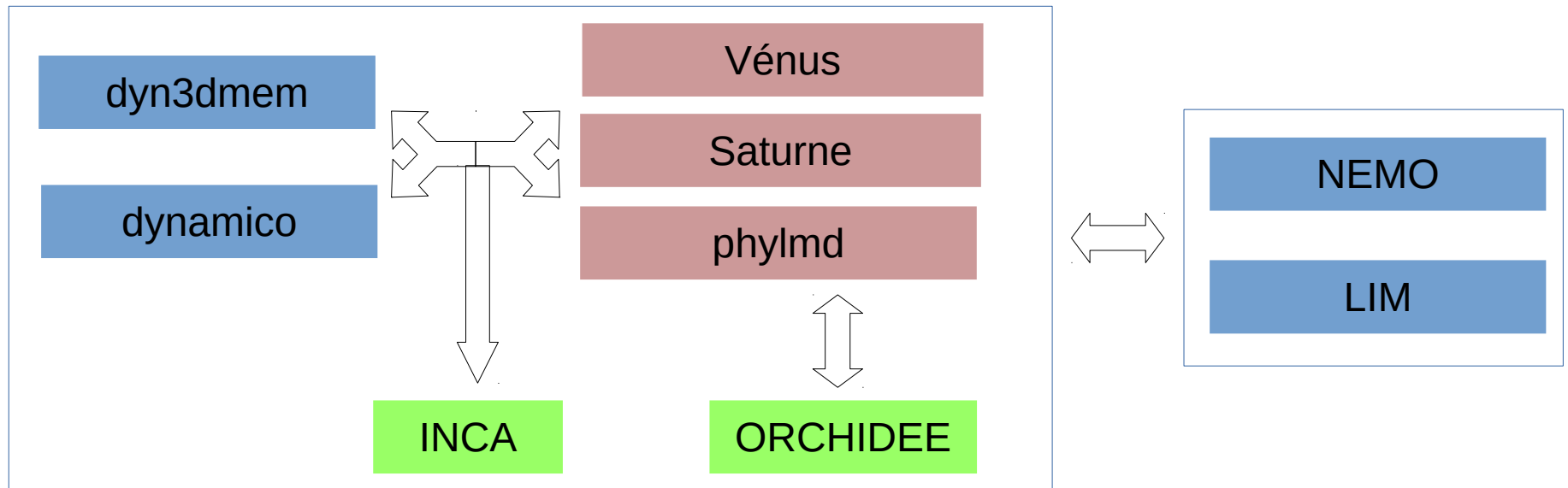


Precipitable water in an aquaplanet experiment (IPSL-CM5a physics, 1/4 degree)

Ongoing : ORCHIDEE+routing
Lluís Fita, Jan Polcher

Outlook

2018 target for IPSL Earth System Model



- *Projet ANR HEAT 2014-2018*
- *HighResMIP (CMIP6) : 2x50 years AMIP at 1/4 degree*

DYNAMICO-NH : non-hydrostatic,
(fully compressible) dynamics

T. Dubos, F. Voitus, C. Colavolpe (CNRM-GAME)



Subsidence of a zonally-symmetric cold pool

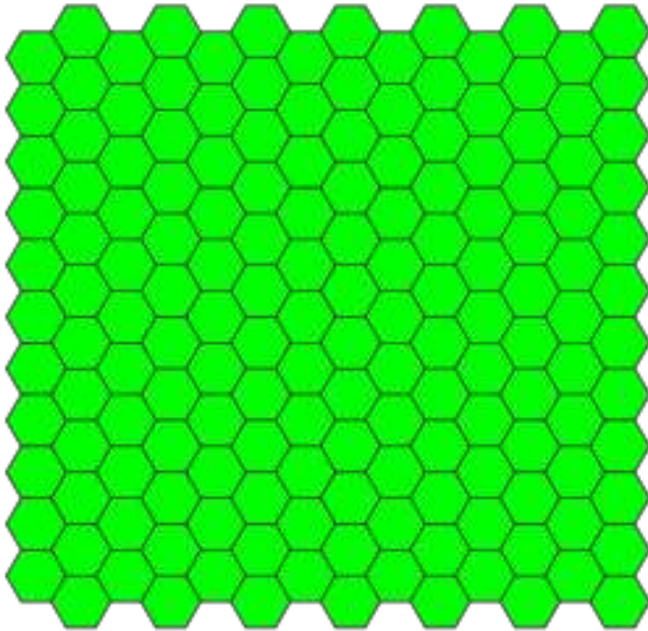
Status :

- *available in the « trunk » branch*
- *Runs DCMIP2016 test cases*
- *OpenMP, restarts and orography to be consolidated in 2018*



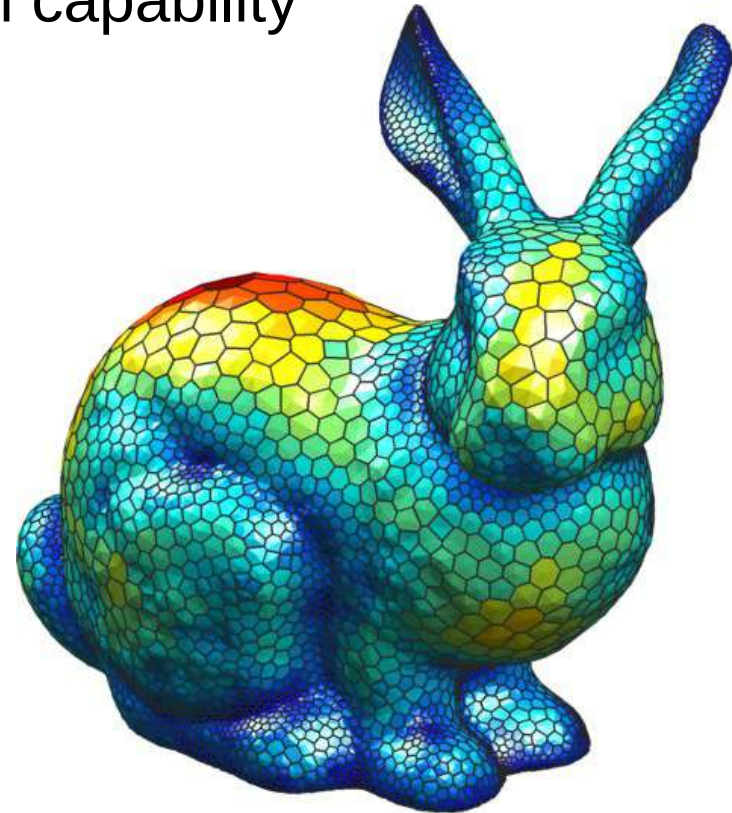
*« Supercell » on a tiny planet (400km around the Equator)
Résolution 1°~ 1km
Explicit convection, Kessler microphysics*

Unstructured-mesh capability



Structured mesh

- Quasi-uniform resolution
- Zoom possible but limited
- Regular data access / compute pattern



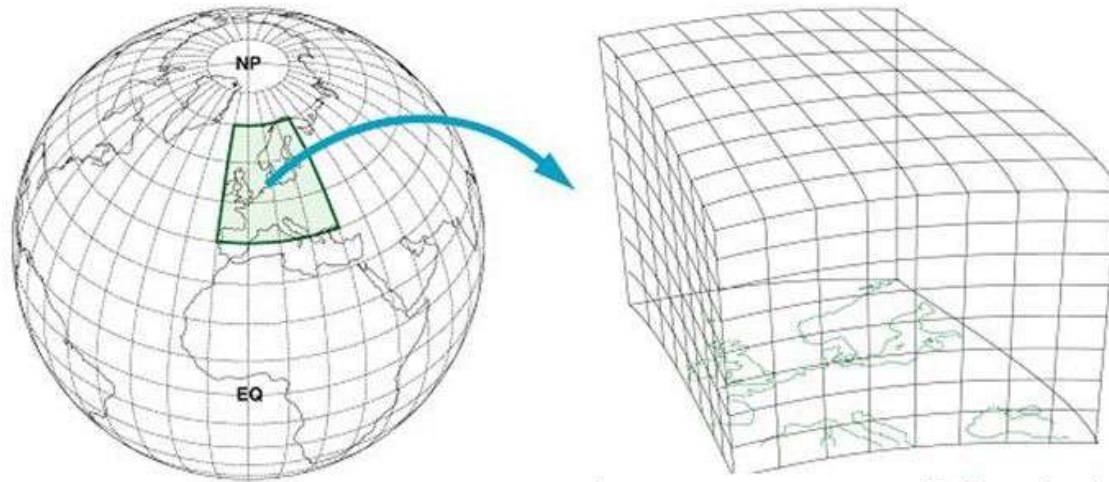
Unstructured mesh

- Variable resolution
- Very flexible zoom capability
- Irregular data access / compute pattern
- Needs scale-aware physics

Status :

- *Prototype available in the « devel » branch*
- *Needs MPI parallelism, transport scheme, ...*
- *Work continues in 2018 (PhD), cf S. Mailler*

Limited-area capability



Status :

- Not started
- IPSL Labex funding (12-month post-doc) to build **convection-resolving demonstrator** by mid 2019
- Physics will initially be LMDZ with convection shut down

Roadmap

- Build periodic-box DYNAMICO, either from structured or unstructured code
- Use already developed coupling to LMD-Z
- Davies relaxation at lateral domain boundaries
- Build workflow to get boundary data through XIOS

Mid-term outlook : Towards a global-regional IPSL ESM

